

**Classifieds**

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TO ALL NEEDS**

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**Column One**

By  
**David Courtney**

## FRENCH PLEASED WITH TALKS ECONOMICS TO THE FORE

By GERAUD JOUVE, A.F.P. Correspondent

WASHINGTON, Monday. — The official part of General de Gaulle's visit to the United States, which took place at a moment when American economic policies are being re-formulated, has now concluded.

As regards the political scene, it seems that provisional arrangements previously made are being reconsidered, especially for the Balkans, but there does not appear to be any comprehensive plan for the European Continent as a whole at present.

Responsible quarters in Washington, however, have become increasingly aware of the role which a strong democratic France can play. Whatever organization plans the United States may have for Europe, the part assigned to France will not be negligible.

Reserve is maintained on Western Germany's future political status, possibly out of a wish not to irritate Britain and the USSR. In a matter which, after all, is of relatively small interest to America.

The question of economic aid to France does not appear to have been settled yet and it will be up to the experts to put into concrete form the excellent plans sketched out during General de Gaulle's talks. The problems connected with employment, following upon the release of so many men, tend to dampen the enthusiasm felt by Americans when planning to utilize their country's unprecedented economic power. The recent abolition of Lend-Lease will not, however, seriously affect French purchasing intentions in the United States.

### HONORARY CITIZENSHIP OF N.Y. FOR DE GAULLE

NEW YORK, Monday (UP). — General de Gaulle, accompanied by the Mayor of New York, Mr. Fiorello La Guardia, inspected the new giant airport at Idlewild on Long Island today, and then drove to City Hall for an official reception and to receive the honorary citizenship of New York.

The French leader was cordially greeted by large crowds lining the streets through which he drove with his suite.

### ROME FEARS CALMED

ROME, Monday (AFP). — The peace terms to be imposed on Italy are still a matter of the greatest concern for Italian public opinion at present. However, General de Gaulle's remarks on Italy during his stay in Washington have gone a long way to calm Italian fears.

Count Sforza, referring to the plan for the partition of the Italian colonies, revealed by a press agency telegram, told the press that Italy must

### France on Better Terms with U.S.

LONDON, Monday (AFP). — The talks between General de Gaulle and President Truman have aroused widespread comments in all London papers. The "Observer" says in this connection that France is evidently undergoing a political reorientation in the direction of a rapprochement to the United States. Perhaps the perspective of Russian soldiers in the Ruhr has provoked a certain reaction away from Russia as France's protector.

"General de Gaulle seems to be much more conciliatory than during his first visit to Washington 13 months ago," continues the paper. "He is trying to correct any impression of ingratitude on the part of France."

The "Sunday Times" reports that after important negotiations in Moscow and Paris between British, American, Russian and French experts, Mr. Pauley, American representative to the Reparations Commission, has just returned to Washington, probably in order to participate in the negotiations between the State Department and M. Bidault.

### Fear of Plenty

NEW YORK, Monday (UP). — The petroleum industry, through its special committee, will urge before the Senate Petroleum Investigating Committee that two huge pipelines with a capacity of 500,000 barrels daily, constructed during the war to carry oil from Texas to the East Coast of the United States, be completely withdrawn from use and neither sold nor leased to private industry, says the "Journal of Commerce."

The reason given is that the two emergency lines "could easily disrupt the entire private peace-time economy if used either as State carriers or turned over to the benefit of a few private interests."

The oil industry suggests that the lines be sealed and kept as a precaution in case of future war, when they could again be of great service.

### Yugoslav Claims

BELGRADE, Monday (R). — A resolution urging the Gov-

## Truman Calls For Light on War Secrets

World to Hear of  
German Arms

WASHINGTON, Monday (R). — President Truman today issued an executive order calling for the earliest possible release and free dissemination of "scientific and industrial information" from Germany and Japan.

The expression, he said, meant "all the information concerning the scientific, industrial and technological processes and advances heretofore or hereafter obtained by any Department or Agency of this Government in the enemy countries regardless of its origin or in the liberated areas, if such information is of enemy origin, or has been acquired or appropriated by the enemy."

The release of such information should continue to be subject to the requirements of National Military Security. President Truman added, "the new order means that the details of Germany's experiments with atomic bombs of Transatlantic range will be shared and made public."

President Truman added that war-torn disorganized Europe "is facing a difficult winter season with scarcities of food, fuel and clothing. Our occupation forces in those areas must be held at safe levels."

President Truman's statement was contained in a letter to the Chairmen of the Senate and House Military Affairs Committees warning them against relaxing or discontinuing conscription in the United States in the face of growing public and Congressional demands.

Expressing his firm conviction that the burden on the occupation forces should not be carried by war veterans, President Truman said that 800,000 men could be obtained by the existing voluntary and conscription system by next July, but this number would be insufficient to meet the requirements.

## GERMAN WAR SECRET REVEALED

LONDON, Monday (R). — Many of Germany's inner war secrets have been unlocked by Allied scientists and they will save the Allies millions of sterling in research.

The discoveries show that German invention was far ahead of the capacity to translate theory into industry. Some inventions were of great potential use to the Allies and for

## Anschluss Idea Is Dead, Says Dr. Renner

Austria to Stay  
Independent

VIENNA, Monday (AFP). — Dr. Karl Renner, head of the Austrian Provisional Government, in an interview here outlined his plan for Austria's future.

"If Austria offered no resistance to the German armies in March 1938", the Chancellor declared, "this was largely due to the fact that Hitler could no longer rob the Austrian workers of their liberties which had already been taken away by Dollfus, and because, in return, he promised them at least work and bread."

"History shows us what we must avoid", Herr Renner continued. "The Social-Democratic Party never thought of the Anschluss other than as a pact freely concluded between two sovereign states. But Hitler, not satisfied with treating Austria as a colony, even took away such administrative autonomy as was enjoyed by provinces such as Bavaria until the end of the last war."

"Today, the Anschluss idea is dead and buried in Austria. It inspires, more than disgust, veritable hatred. Even if Germany became a federation of democratic states, we would not want to join her."

"At the moment, Austria is dying of hunger. Apart from the support of the USSR, I do not see any possible help. For the future, the solution depends much less on the interior than on conditions abroad. Austria is perfectly capable of living if she is not exposed to political pressure and if she is assured of sufficient freedom of exchange."

"The inter-war world was marked by the use of force against the weak and by economic imperialism. The world today is so impoverished, it needs so much work from all of us, that a change in method must be hoped for."

"The condition which really sums up all the others, and the only guarantee of a real Austria is the genuine existence of the United Nations", Dr. Renner concluded.

## I. G. Farben to Be Ripped Apart

By JOHN B. McDERMOTT,  
U.P. Correspondent

# PEACE ASSURED IN CHINA

COMMUNISTS  
BACKING  
DOWN

By GEORGE WANG,  
U.P. Correspondent

## Armada in Sight of Japanese Shore

By ASTLEY HAWKINS, Aboard the Duke of York.

With battle ensign flying, Admiral William Halsey's fleet of United States and British warships, moving through Japanese waters in broad daylight, today (Monday) sailed to its anchorage in Sagami Bay just outside the entrance to Tokyo Bay.

When it dropped anchor at 1.30 p.m. Japanese time (4.30 a.m. G.M.T.), the sea was calm and there was brilliant sunlight.

Under the shadow of snow-capped Fujiyama and in sight of Tokyo's fashionable seaside resort, the mighty Allied armada is drawn up in three columns across Sagami Bay. The Allied sailors and landing parties have before them a view of the picturesque green holy shores. Brightly painted houses are clearly visible from this flagship whose great 14-inch guns, like those of the whole armada, are elevated towards the shore. It is a perfect summer day for this immense show of naval strength.

Throughout the entire operation of moving the fleets to anchorage there was not a single Japanese movement in the air, on the sea or, as far as could be observed, on the shore. In a short time, five battleships, 11 cruisers, 26 destroyers, 16 minesweepers, 15 transports and many auxiliary vessels were spread out on the surface of the bay. The rattle of anchor chains subsided and there was no noise except for the drone of aircraft overhead and occasional clanging of a bell on one of the ships.

### Sweeping the Bay

Busy little minesweepers now are preparing to sweep clear the channel to Tokyo following a study of a Japanese chart now in Admiral Halsey's hands following the arrival of a party of Japanese envoys.

Two Senior Japanese Staff Officers — Captain Hoshihiko Takasaki of Yokosuka Naval base, and Captain Imaho Otami, of the Tokyo Naval Department, gabbled with excitement when they saw the Missouri at close quarters. They were transferred to the Missouri in a buoy. Their first concern was the fate of their swords. They were assured that the swords would be returned to them later.

The Japanese emissaries

## AMNESTY FOR INDIANS

NEW DELHI, Monday (R). — The Government of India has decided to treat with mercy and generosity the rank and file of those soldiers who yielded to pressure and were so misguided as to join the forces raised by the enemy, according to a communique issued here today.

It is pointed out that going over to the enemy is the most serious offence a soldier can commit and is punishable by death in almost all countries. There can be no question of retaining in the Indian Army anyone who violated the code and betrayed his companions, and men in this category will be discharged.

As an act of grace, however, they will be given leave with pay for two days and will not be required to refund the allowances paid to their families during the time they were in enemy pay and enemy hands. On the other hand, some leaders who appear to have conscientiously embraced the Japanese or the German cause will be tried by Court Martial.

### MR. SOONG FOR LONDON

LONDON, Monday (R). — Mr. T. V. Soong, the Chinese Prime Minister, had accepted an invitation to visit London but as yet has not been able to fix a date, Reuters diplomatic correspondent learns.

Mr. Soong has been for the past nine days in Washington, having flown there from Moscow, with a very brief stay of a few hours at an airport in this country.

### INTERNEES RELEASED

CHUNGKING, Monday (R). — Three prominent British internees, Sir Shenton Thomas, Governor of Singapore; Sir Mark Young, Governor of

CHUNGKING, Monday. — The threat of civil war in China has apparently eased, as the Chinese Communist newspaper "New China Daily" expressed full support for the Chinese-Russian treaty and the Central Government's forces extend their grip on territory being surrendered by the Japanese.

Chinese correspondents at Nanking and Shanghai cable that order is being maintained in those cities by advance units of Chungking troops and Government representatives directing the civil administration. Unconfirmed reports say that American combat teams acting as advisers may have accompanied the Chinese units.

Chinese press despatches also say that the Chungking Administration has been practically established at Hankow and that General Lu Han, commander of the First Area Army, is marching in force on Hanoi to take over the administration of Northern Indo-China.

The new Communist line follows the release of the Chinese-Russian treaty on Sunday, revealing that Russia pledged its entire material and moral support to the Chungking Government, thus depriving the Communist regime at Yanan of what might have been its strongest foreign ally.

Only a few hours before the text was announced — perhaps because of it — the Communist leader Mao Tze Tung finally agreed to go to Chungking "in the immediate future." The U.S. Ambassador, General Patrick Hurley, left at once for Yanan to accompany General Mao back to Chungking.

## LONDON SEES END OF CRISIS

By Reuters Diplomatic  
Correspondent

LONDON, Monday. — The publication of the terms of the Sino-Soviet pact has confirmed the impression prevailing in informed quarters in London that the conversations between the Chinese Prime Minister and Generalissimo Stalin have notably reduced the risk of civil war in China.

The most important feature



...the most important feature of the treaty is considered here to be the assurance that the Soviet Union will give military and other aid exclusively to the Central Government. Although there is no specific reference to the position of the Yen'an Communists, it seems plain that they have been disabused of any hopes of obtaining Soviet aid in a campaign against Chungking.

## World Civil Service Needed

LONDON, Monday (R). — The creation of a civil international service "wholly dedicated to the service of the United Nations" was urged at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the preparatory commission of the United Nations here today by Mr. Noel Baker, the British delegate who holds the post of Minister of State in the British Government.

The second essential task of the committee was, according to Mr. Baker, that "men and women in every country are kept in touch with our work."

The Soviet delegate, M. Gromyko, Soviet Ambassador to the United States, described the work of the Executive Committee as "a most important technical operation" and stressed that upon the thoroughness of its preparations depended, to a large extent, the subsequent efficiency of the New World Organization.

When the sub-committees have completed their tasks, the Executive Committee will convoke the preparatory commission to which all member States of the United Nations are invited.

## NEW SYRIAN CABINET

DAMASCUS, Monday (R). — A new Syrian Cabinet, the third in 11 months, has been formed by the former Prime Minister, Fares Bey Khoury, after a five-day Ministerial crisis and it will meet the Chamber of Deputies tomorrow. The Cabinet consists of:

*Finance and Defence* — Khaled Bey el-Azm; *Justice* — Sabri Bey el-Assali; *Interior* — Lufti Bey el-Haffar; *Education* — Ahmed Bey Charagat; *Public Works* — Hakim el Hakim; *Supply* — Hassan Bey Djabra; *Foreign Affairs* — Mihail Lian.

There are five members of the outgoing Cabinet in the new Government. The new Ministers are Khaled Bey el-Azm, Lufti Bey el-Haffar, and Mihail Lian. All are representatives of the Parliamentary bloc of Nationalists and Independents.

BIT by bit the queer tangle of European politics will resolve itself into some sort of pattern; and in the meantime, none of the big Powers can be expected to commit themselves with any sort of forthrightness. Even where elections are rigged, the popular voice has a way of making itself heard. Russia is morally stronger than the governments she has lately sponsored, and can probably afford to let them go without weakening her hold or diminishing the collective authority of the coalition centred upon her. There is every reason, therefore, to suppose that the elections of the next six months will reflect, with reasonable fairness, the trend of political thought in the countries concerned.

Jerusalem, August 28.

Count Sforza, referring to the plan for the partition of the Italian colonies, revealed by a press agency telegram, told the press that Italy must not fall into a fit of rage and despondency, as after the last war. "Let us never forget that the major interests of Europe coincide with the most legitimate feelings of the Italian people."

## Yugoslav Claims

BELGRADE, Monday (R). — A resolution urging the Government to do its utmost to gain recognition for Yugoslavia's right to the disputed territories on the Italian frontier, was passed by the Provisional Parliament yesterday without a dissenting voice.

The resolution advised the Government to strain all its efforts at the forthcoming conference of Foreign Ministers in London for "Yugoslavia's right to those regions which at the Peace Conference after the first World War, contrary to the principle of self-determination, were incorporated into Italy and which are component parts of Yugoslavia ethnically, geographically and economically. These regions are Slovene territory like Slovenia, Trieste, Istria, Riviera Zadar and the island of Lasovo and Pelagruz."

## MORE MEN TO BE RELEASED

LONDON, Monday. — Plans for a speed-up in demobilization may be announced soon, according to the "Daily Herald." A special sub-committee of Ministers has the whole question under review, says the Labour organ, which adds:

"The statement in the House of Commons last Thursday by the Minister of Labour, Mr. George Isaacs, was in the nature of an interim announcement because a full assessment of Britain's military personnel requirements cannot yet be made."

Further measures now being taken include the following:

- (1) The War Minister, Mr. J.J. Lawson, will make personal inquiries during his coming visit to the Far East regarding the extent to which the Forces can be reduced there and the speed of that reduction now that the Japanese war is over;
- (2) Demobilization machinery arrangements are being extended so that larger numbers of men can be dealt with;
- (3) The War Office, Admiralty and Air Ministry are preparing estimates of the smallest numbers of men considered essential to maintain in various theatres consistent with our responsibilities.

## Release of Palestinians

Following the publication of the latest schedule for release from the Forces of United Kingdom servicemen, *The Palestine Post* learns that Middle East Headquarters are now considering a revision of the Palestinian release scheme as well, in view of the end of hostilities.

## EGYPT'S MARTIAL LAW ENDS NEXT MONTH

CAIRO, Monday (R). — The Government decided definitely to abolish Martial Law next month, though no definite date has been given yet.

Martial Law has been in existence in Egypt since September 1939.

## I. G. Farben to Be Ripped Apart

U.P. Correspondent  
HOECHST, Germany, Monday. The world's greatest individual war machine, the I.G. Farben-Industrie, is being ripped apart and stripped forever of its might.

Colonel Edwin Pillsbury, U.S. Army supervisor, told the press here today that the following three-point programme had been adopted:

- (1) Certain plants and machines would be made available for use by the Allied nations as part of Germany's reparations;
- (2) Plants not needed by the Allies would be destroyed;
- (3) Certain plants would be decentralized and converted to peace-time manufacturing, while the management was to be changed in accordance with the plan to rid Germany of its war lords.

Most of the giant Farben plants, which total 30 in the American zone alone, were damaged by bombs or artillery.

Colonel Pillsbury was unable to say whether Allied bombers purposely spared the ultra-modern, sprawling Farben office buildings at Frankfurt, where the U.S. headquarters were now housed, but pointed out that they had contained no actual war producing machinery.

## U.S. WELCOMES PACT

WASHINGTON, Monday (R). — The United States was kept informed of the progress of the Russo-Chinese deliberations in Moscow which led to the new treaty, Mr. James Byrnes disclosed today.

Replying to reporters' requests for comment, Mr. Byrnes said: "I believe that the new treaty and the accompanying agreements constitute an important step forward in the relations between China and the Soviet Union. We were kept informed of the progress of the deliberations in Moscow and we welcome this development as a practical example of continuing unity and mutual helpfulness which should characterize the acts of the members of the United Nations in peace as well as in war."

# Common Front Against Japan

MOSCOW, Monday (R). — Under the new Russo-Chinese treaty the High Contracting Parties will take jointly "all measures in their power to prevent a repetition of aggression and a violation of peace on the part of Japan."

"If one of the High Contracting Parties becomes the victim of aggression the other Contracting Party will immediately render to the Party involved in military operations all military and other aid and support at her disposal."

"Each of the High Contracting Parties undertakes not to conclude an Alliance of any kind and not to participate in any coalition directed against the other Contracting Party."

"The High Contracting Parties agree to work together in friendly co-operation after the advent of peace and to act on the principle of mutual respect of each other's sovereign territorial rights and not to interfere in the internal affairs of the other Contracting Party."

"The High Contracting Parties agree to give each other all possible economic help in the post-war period to speed up the reconstruction of both countries."

## Partnership in East Asia

By MEYER HANDLER  
U.P. Correspondent  
MOSCOW, Monday — The Chinese-Soviet treaty is regarded here as a fundamental charter which will affect the shape of things to come in the Far East. Its general principles, as witness the specific agreements on such matters as Manchuria, Port Arthur, Dairen, Outer Mongolia and the Manchurian railway, make it a paramount document superseding all previous undertakings by China.

The treaty will virtually make the Soviet Union and China partners in regulating future developments in the Far East. "Pravda" recalls Sun Yat Sen's prophecy that some day Russia would greet a free and mighty China as a friend and ally, and that in the great struggle for the liberation of the oppressed peoples of the world, the two allies would go to victory hand in hand.

Russia, says the paper, will turn Port Arthur into a "powerful naval bastion and guardian of the peace." Port Arthur, freed from Japanese overlordship, will now rise again "to become the chief Soviet naval base in the Far East and the home Soviet Pacific Fleet."

## Railway Agreement

The agreement covers the China-Changchuan railway, Port Arthur, Port Dairen, and relations between the Soviet Supreme Commander and the Chinese authorities following the entry of Soviet troops into the territory of three eastern Chinese provinces (as briefly reported).

The agreement on the China-Changchuan railway provides that the railway shall be the property of the Chinese Government but shall be jointly administered by a single authority under Chinese Sovereignty as a purely commercial transport undertaking. "The railway will be used for the transport of Soviet troops only for the duration of the Japanese war," the agreement adds. This agreement is concluded for 40 years. At the end of this period the railway becomes the property of the Chinese Republic without compensation.

## Into Shanghai

CHUNGKING, Monday (R). — Chinese troops together with U.S. units began to land in the Shanghai sector today, according to a Tokyo message, other landings are being made peacefully in accordance with arrangements with the local Japanese authorities.

## Dairen Free Port

The agreement on Dairen says that in view of the treaty of friendship between the Soviet and China and the fact that the Soviet Union has guaranteed the sovereignty of China in the three eastern provinces as an integral part of China, and with the object of securing the interests of the Soviet Union in China, the Chinese Government has consented to declare Dairen a free port open to trade and shipping of all countries and to detail transport, roads and warehouses to be transferred to the Soviet Union on the basis of a supplementary agreement.

The Administration of Dairen is to be Chinese. Goods from abroad for shipment to the Soviet authorities by the Chinese Changchuan railway and also arriving by the same railway for export overseas are to be free of duty but goods destined for China are to be subject to Chinese customs duties. The agreement is valid for 30 years from the day of ratification.

The agreement on Chinese-Soviet relations says, regarding the entry of Soviet troops into three eastern Chinese provinces during the war against Japan, that full authority over zones of hostility in all matters relating to the conduct of the war shall be given to Soviet Commanders-in-Chief. In the territory recovered from the enemy a representative of the Chinese Republic Government shall be appointed to administer in accordance with Chinese laws.

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## Reconstitute 100 grms. of Dried Beef

Reconstitute 100 grms. of Dried Beef (add little less than a glass of water and let stand till absorbed) then add chopped parsley, mint, onion (medium sized), garlic (clove), slice of bread or small mashed potato, salt and pepper, fold in one reconstituted Dried Egg and mix together well. Form into balls (use large spoon as a measure for each piece). Dip in flour on both sides before frying. Fry in hot oil until brown, serve hot or cold.

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The treaty will virtually make the Soviet Union and China partners in regulating future developments in the Far East. "Pravda" recalls Sun Yat Sen's prophecy that some day Russia would greet a free and mighty China as a friend and ally, and that in the great struggle for the liberation of the oppressed peoples of the world, the two allies would go to victory hand in hand.

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## Railway Agreement

The agreement covers the China-Changchuan railway, Port Arthur, Port Dairen, and relations between the Soviet Supreme Commander and the Chinese authorities following the entry of Soviet troops into the territory of three eastern Chinese provinces (as briefly reported).

The agreement on the China-Changchuan railway provides that the railway shall be the property of the Chinese Government but shall be jointly administered by a single authority under Chinese Sovereignty as a purely commercial transport undertaking. "The railway will be used for the transport of Soviet troops only for the duration of the Japanese war," the agreement adds. This agreement is concluded for 40 years. At the end of this period the railway becomes the property of the Chinese Republic without compensation.

## Into Shanghai

CHUNGKING, Monday (R). — Chinese troops together with U.S. units began to land in the Shanghai sector today, according to a Tokyo message, other landings are being made peacefully in accordance with arrangements with the local Japanese authorities.

## Dairen Free Port

The agreement on Dairen says that in view of the treaty of friendship between the Soviet and China and the fact that the Soviet Union has guaranteed the sovereignty of China in the three eastern provinces as an integral part of China, and with the object of securing the interests of the Soviet Union in China, the Chinese Government has consented to declare Dairen a free port open to trade and shipping of all countries and to detail transport, roads and warehouses to be transferred to the Soviet Union on the basis of a supplementary agreement.

The Administration of Dairen is to be Chinese. Goods from abroad for shipment to the Soviet authorities by the Chinese Changchuan railway and also arriving by the same railway for export overseas are to be free of duty but goods destined for China are to be subject to Chinese customs duties. The agreement is valid for 30 years from the day of ratification.

The agreement on Chinese-Soviet relations says, regarding the entry of Soviet troops into three eastern Chinese provinces during the war against Japan, that full authority over zones of hostility in all matters relating to the conduct of the war shall be given to Soviet Commanders-in-Chief. In the territory recovered from the enemy a representative of the Chinese Republic Government shall be appointed to administer in accordance with Chinese laws.

## Reconstitute 100 grms. of Dried Beef

Reconstitute 100 grms. of Dried Beef (add little less than a glass of water and let stand till absorbed) then add chopped parsley, mint, onion (medium sized), garlic (clove), slice of bread or small mashed potato, salt and pepper, fold in one reconstituted Dried Egg and mix together well. Form into balls (use large spoon as a measure for each piece). Dip in flour on both sides before frying. Fry in hot oil until brown, serve hot or cold.

## Partnership in East Asia

By MEYER HANDLER  
U.P. Correspondent  
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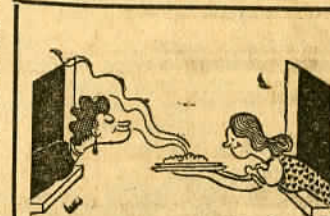
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Write to Food Control Headquarters, P.O.B. 1248, Jerusalem, for recipe pamphlets.





FOR FINEST  
JAMS AND  
MARMELADES



Specify  
**FAMA**

**Social & Personal**

Mr. W. J. Farrel, Director of Education, left Palestine on Sunday for a short leave in Cyprus. Mr. S.J. Hogben is Acting Director of Education.

Dr. M. Sneh, deputy member of the Zionist Executive, has returned to Jerusalem from London, where he attended the World Zionist Conference.

A dinner party for Abbas Mahmoud Ak'ad, the noted Egyptian writer, who arrived in Jaffa recently, was given at the Cliff Hotel in Jaffa yesterday evening by Issa eff. il Issa, publisher of "Falastin." Representatives of Government and Arab notables were among the guests.

Dr. Rahel Klompus, of the Palestine WIZO Executive, left for South Africa yesterday en route to the Argentine where she will organize the joint WIZO-Youth Aliya campaign.

A sale of hand-made articles will be held at the Y.M.C.A. Lecture Hall, Jerusalem, today, from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 3-7 p.m. Entrance free.

**BIRTH**  
DANA — To Sara (nee Judetz), wife of Mr. J. Dana, on Monday, August 27, 1945, at Dr. Better's Maternity Home, Haifa, — a daughter, Alisa Tamara.

**BRITH MILAH**  
The Brith Milah of the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Solly Setton will take place today, at 9.30 a.m. at the Shaare Zedek Hospital, Jerusalem. This is the only intimation.

**JERUSALEM AS SEAT OF NEW LEAGUE**

That the United Nations Organization should have its headquarters in Jerusalem, is proposed in a column-long letter appearing in a recent issue of the "New York Sun".

The writer, Mr. E. Friedman comments that the idea is not new, as in 1820 Emma Willard, a pioneer feminist in the United States, suggested Jerusalem as the seat of an International Judicial Tribunal to ensure universal peace. Her proposal was that the United States, Great Britain, France and Russia should establish the council.

Mr. Friedman states that Jerusalem is a suitable headquarters for the new League of Nations because of its geographical position and religious significance.

**FROM MT. SCOPUS TO CALIFORNIA**  
Dr. Walter J. Fischel, member of the academic staff of

**AT THE CINEMA News from Son Through Cigarette**

FOR those who can still stand war films, "Thirty Seconds Over Tokyo" (Eden, Jerusalem) provides about as many thrills as anyone could want in an evening's entertainment.

It is, just as you might think, about that first terribly hush-hush raid in the first year of the Jap war which set the whole world wondering whether the bombers were based on a carrier or in China. Spencer Tracy has a small but dynamic part as General Doolittle. The hero, the captain of one of the bomber crews which crash-lands on the China coast after the raid, is played by Van Johnson. There is a new face and a new type for the hero's wife, a girl called Phyllis Thaxter, who does to that ungrateful material of that thankless part more than has ever been done before in the history of the motion picture. She is sweet, without being cloying.

As for the Thirty Seconds themselves, the whole of the roaring hedge-hopping flight across Japan is breathtaking. — D. G.

**Mongolian Monotony**

IN "Dragon Seed" (Ophir, Tel Aviv) Pearl Buck's novel is translated into a two hour and 20 minute film of exceptional monotony. The "naturalistic" tone of all the actors' speech is monotone, and the twilight dimness of the picture is unrelieved. Above all, it is hardly possible to achieve artistic integrity with Americans, or Europeans, playing the role of Mongolians. It does not help much if the actors are chosen because they are stant-eyed or will make-up well.

For the first time in her screen life, Katherine Hepburn was thoroughly bad. The only ones who were "real" were the children, and that was because they were really Chinese.

**Goodman and his Band**  
"SWEET and Low" (Migdalar) is unimportant — a brief picture with Benny Goodman and his Orchestra playing both jazz and classical music. There are Linda Darnell and Lynn Bari. — Mo.

**FILMS AND FILM CRITICISM**

Film fans were invited by the Jerusalem Book Club on Sunday to a discussion of music for films and the sociology and literature of cinema.

Mr. Ehrlich spoke on the first subject. Dr. Schiff, of the Bezalel Museum outlined the social significance of the cinema, limiting himself, however, to two anti-Nazi films.

An interesting review of recent English and American publications on the cinema was given by Dr. Goldstein (Frango), who has expert knowledge of this field. — S.B.C.

**WIRELESS PROGRAMMES Highlights**

Best in today's G.F.P. offerings is the Promenade Concert at 9.20. The soloist with the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra is Albert Sammons, who will play E.J. Moeran's Violin Concerto. At ten o'clock there is the Carroll Lewis Hour (actually for only forty-five minutes).  
Gwen Catley, the golden-voiced and golden-haired soprano

**OLYMPIC GAMES FOR 1948**

**Fielding in Demand; Cricket Tests Popular**

As the result of the week's talks on the possibility of staging the Olympic games in 1948 between Avery Brundage, Lord Aberdare and Sigfrid Edstroen it seems to be a certainty that the Games will take place in that year. Many countries have asked for the Games, but it is expected that London will stage them. Brundage and his fellow members of the Committee are rather inclined to include the Nazis, Fascists and Japs, but they do not — fortunately — have the final say on the matter. They may find that the athletes themselves will not enter. Fielding the M.E.F. Soccer star is well-known to clubs in Palestine and they will be interested to hear that several big clubs are seeking his signature. If the comments of Hasset and Hammond mean anything, then Test Cricket has a bright future.

**Aussies Pleased With Tests**

Everyone appears to be very pleased with the Victory Test series which were brought to a close last Wednesday.

The Manchester fans are particularly delighted, as it has broken the Old Trafford hoodoo on the ground — no Test match having been completed for over forty years. Nearly always the words "rain stopped play" summed up the Manchester games.

After the match the Australian captain, Lindsay Hassett, said: "I hope everybody enjoyed the series as much as we have. You fielded a strong side against us in every game and we are very pleased with the drawn rubber."

England's captain, Wally Hammond said, "It has been a delightful meeting the Australians again and there has been some jolly good cricket in the series. The matches have been well contested and we have been given an indication of what we shall have to face when we start the official Tests again. We enjoyed the matches very much and between us have, I think, produced cricket which has caught the public interest."

In its deliberations during the past week the Executive Committee in this, the first step in reorganizing the machinery of international amateur sports in the Olympic Games, considered various matters connected with the Games in order that in collaboration with the International Sports Federation it might strengthen amateur regulations and promote the high ideals of the Olympic movement.

**"Y" Cricket Week; Ten for Lindley**

The games played by the Y.M.C.A. during their cricket week produced some interesting sport and not a few outstanding feats of note.

In their first game they lost by an innings and 38 runs. Little of the RAF getting 110 off their bowling and Lindley taking all ten wickets for 34 runs. In the return game with the RAF they did better, losing by only 19 runs, Dajani taking 5 for 10 for the "Y" and Wild 5 for 22 for the Airmen.

**R.A.F. H.Q. Levant**

Wild, lbw b. Merriman	10
Chapman, c. & b. Lambert	36
Hayes, c. & b. Dajani	25
Hill, c. & b. Lambert	2
Rappoport, c. Howes	2
b. Lambert	2
Fowles, c. Ellison b. Dajani	16
Whittaker, st. Little b. Merriman	5
Fox, lbw b. Dajani	0
Lindley, b. Dajani	4
Snooks, st. Little b. Dajani	2
Waite, not out	5
Extras	5
Total	109

Bowling: Dajani 5/10, Lambert 3/25, Merriman 1/31, Kiddes 0/7, Ellison 0/23.

**Y.M.C.A.**  
Wallfish, b. Fox  
Harris, b. Lindley  
Hornsey, c. Lindley b. Wild

**Olympic Games Set for 1948**

The Olympic Games will be held in 1948 and a vote will be taken by mail to decide their venue.

The Executive Committee of the International Olympic Committee, represented by Mr. Sigfrid Edstroen of Sweden, H. G. Avery Brundage of the United States and Lord Aberdare of Britain, made this decision in London after a week's talks.

The statement issued after the meeting said: "Invitations to hold the Games were received from Lausanne, London, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Philadelphia and Baltimore."

Invitations to the Games will be sent to all countries having National Olympic Associations which are accepted within the Community of Nations.

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**League Clubs Want Fielding**

League clubs are bargaining for the former Walthamstow Avenue inside-forward Walter Fielding, who has made such a name for himself in Services football in the Middle East. The Army has helped Fielding and there is little doubt he is going to make a big name for himself in League football. That is why many League clubs are after his signature.

Here are some of the clubs who have already approached Fielding: West Bromwich Albion, Everton, Charlton, both Manchester clubs and Tottenham Hotspur.

His father would like him to play for the Spurs. He is on Charlton's books as an amateur and played for Everton in Glasgow last week where he greatly impressed the Scots. Who will get his signature? Your guess is as good as mine.

**SWEDEN OUTPLAY FINLAND**

Sweden defeated Finland in an international Association Football match on the Sports Ground, Gothenburg, over the weekend by seven goals to two. Over 20,000 spectators attended the game.

**RACING AMERICAN DERBY FOR FIGHTING STEP**

"Fighting Step" won the \$87,000 American Derby by a length and a half. War Jeep was second and Pot Luck third. The time for the mile and a quarter was two minutes, two and four-fifths seconds. "Fighting Step" paid \$14.80 for one dollar.

**SPEEDWAY Chitty's Eight For Italy**

Eric Chitty, the West Ham and Canadian speedway rider, has been invited by the chairman of the speedway control board, Major Vernon Brook, to form a team of eight riders to go to Italy to entertain the troops.

Bill Kitchen, Oliver Hart (Belle Vue), Tommy Price (Wembley) and Ron Clarke (Harringay) are likely to be included in the team.

Speedway racing was started in Italy by the former international Harry Whitfield, who made six tracks there for the use of Army riders. It is on these tracks that Chitty's team will ride.

**MORE UTILITY TEXTILES TO BE MARKETED**

The production of Utility textiles had expanded to an extent which would permit a considerable increase in the issue of retail Utility licences, the War Economic Advisory Council unanimously decided at its 43rd meeting early this month, when the second part of the Council's Textile Committee report was discussed.

The smuggling of textiles out of Palestine was also dealt with, and stricter methods of prevention as well as a closer check on utility production vis-a-vis the yarn allocated, were recommended.

Revision of existing retail licences and their withdrawal from merchants who had abused them was also proposed. At this meeting, Major H.C. Biggs, Controller of Light Industries was introduced to the WEAC, and took part in the discussions.

**Strife in Arab Labour Movement**

Following the setback suffered by the Haifa Palestine Arab Workers' Society at last week's conference in Jaffa, leftist workers' clubs have been attacked in the last few days.

In Haifa, about 100 men surrounded the offices of the "Al Itihad" Labour Weekly and the Club of the Federation of Arab Trade Unions on Tuesday night. They cut telephone wires in the quarter and then allegedly pushed their way into the Club shouting "Down with communism."

The police were summoned, but before their arrival the mob had had time to hold an improvised meeting during which they elected Ahmed Ali, a former Deputy Secretary of the Federation, as a member of the Arab delegation to the Labour Conference in Paris, instead of Boulos Farah.

**Scuffle in Majdal**

In Majdal on Wednesday two persons from Jaffa are reported to have incited a mob to attack the local Workers' Society. There was a scuffle before the police reached the place. The incident aroused great excitement, and at a public meeting held soon after, confidence was expressed in the local Workers' Society. It is learned that the Federation of Arab Trade Unions in Haifa has submitted a protest to the District Administration and the Department of Labour and Workers' Societies have sent telegrams of protest to the Officer Administering the Government.

**PRESS MERGER**

LONDON, (Air-Letter). — The controlling interest in the "Financial Times," held by Lord Camrose and his family, has been sold to the "Financial News," controlled by Mr. Walter Layton, it is announced. The "Financial Times" has an issued capital of £1,300,000, consisting of 800,000 5% per cent cumulative preference stock unit and 500,000 ordinary

**STOCK MARKETS TEL AVIV**

AUG. 27.		Buy	Sell	Fall Rise
Govt. Bearer Bd.	11.500			
Issue I	10.600			0.025
Issue II	10.290	10.365		0.015
Issue III				
MORTG. BANK				
Debentures				
4% 48/53	100			
4% 49/54	101			
6% Pref. Sh.	126	127		
Ord. Shares	134	135	xcp.	
BIZUR Ltd.				
Debentures				
4% 1046/58	97	98		
4% 1947/59	96	97		
4% 1947/59 reg.	95	96		
4% 1956/65 reg.	94	95		
NIR Ltd.				
Debentures				
4% 37/51 J/J	99			
4% 37/51a J/J	99			
4% 38/52 J/J	99			
4% 38/52a J/J	99			
4% 39/59	94	95		
4% 39/59 reg.	94			
5% Pref. Sh.	98			
4% Pref. Sh.	86	89		
4% Pref. Sh. reg.	87	88		
4% Pref. Sh.	86	87		
INVESTM. Co.				
5% Debs. 40/51	101			
5% Debs. reg.	100			
PASA Debs.				
4% 42/62	94	95		
4% 40/64	94	95		
4% 40/64 reg.	93	94		
4% 50/70 reg.	91	92		
K.K.L. Ltd.				
2% Debs. 34/53	87	88		
2% Debs. 36/55 reg.	86	87		
4% Debs. 39/53	97	98		
4% 39/58 (CSR)	98			
P. L. D. C.				
6% Pref. Sh.	100			
Ord. Shares	97	98		
RASSCO Ltd.				
4% Debs. 41/55	98			
4% Debs. 47/61	94	95		
4% Debs. 56/63	91	92		
POTASH Ltd.				
6% Pref. Sh.	22	22 1/2		
A-Ord. Sh. reg.	23 1/4	24 1/2	- 1/4	
Pal. Elec. (Ldn.)	38/6			
Jer. Elec. (Ldn.)	26/10	27/7 1/2		
MEKOROTH				
4% Debs. 42/61	94	95		
5% Pref. Shares	94	95		
ATA pref. sh. 'B'	127	128		
KOOR Pref. Sh.	96	97		
4% 1/2 Jozzia Pref.	104	105		
Afr. Pal. Inv. sh	110	111 1/2	+ 1/4	
Trade&Inv. pref.	98	99		
ATED Navig.				
5% Debs. 50/69	98	99		
SOV. (Kings) b	57 1/2	58		

Note: a) stamp-d; b) at 12 noon.

**LONDON OPENING, AUG. 27.**

3 1/2% War Loan	104 1/2	104 1/2
4% Brazil Loan	48	48
4 1/2% C. Arg.	19 1/2	19 1/2
5% C. Arg.	66 1/2	66
Chile Loan	26 1/2	26 1/2
4% Midl Rly. Bd.	109	109
Ass. Por. Cert.	57 7/8	58 1/2
Atkinson Oates	33/9	33/6
British Celanese	31/4	31/3
Burma Corp.	11/6	11/6
Burma Oil Co.	85/4 1/2	84/4 1/2
Cons. Goldfields	74/4 1/2	74/4 1/2
Cons. Min. Sel.	33/1 1/2	33/1 1/2
Courtaulds Ltd.	54/4	54/3
Held Bros.	4/9	4/9
Imp. Cont.	117	117
Lever Bros. & U.	49/4	49/4
Marks & Spencer	72/4	73/1 1/2
Pal. Electric	38/3	38/3
Rhods. Brok.	8/1 1/2	7/10 1/2
Roan Antelope	10/9	10/9
Scottish Invest.		8/4
Selection Trust		27/6
West Rand Inv.		38 1/2
Tone		Firm

(By arrangement with I.L. Feuchtwanger General Commercial Bank Ltd.)

**PIA**  
Capital Investment for Joint Account



**FROM MT. SCOPUS TO CALIFORNIA**

Dr. Walter J. Fischel, member of the academic staff of the Hebrew University's School of Oriental Studies since 1928, has been appointed by the University of California in Berkeley to teach in its Department of Semitic Languages on the coming year.

Dr. Fischel had just completed an extended mission to the U.S.A. and Canada for the Jerusalem University. He has accepted the appointment at Berkeley, where he replaces Prof. W. Popper, after having been granted leave of absence from Jerusalem for 1945/46.

**W.D. EMPLOYEES WANT CITIZENSHIP**

JAFFA, Monday. — Friction has been caused in the Union of the W. D. clerical employees after the recent decision, adopted by a majority of the Jewish voters, that a petition be sent to the General Officer Commanding and the Government for Palestinian citizenship to be given to those members of the Union at present ineligible.

The Arab minority group, which has broken away from the Union, submitted a memorandum to all Arab parties yesterday asking them for immediate counter-action.

**SPEARS NOT WANTED BY HAIFA ARAB WORKERS**

The Arab Office in London has denied the report that it was intended to appoint Sir Edward Spears as Director-General of the Arab Office in London.

The idea of appointing Sir Edward as head of the Arab Office in London was scathingly condemned by the Haifa Arab workers' organ, "Al Ittihad", in a leading article last week.

Asserting that he was "the arch-enemy of the Labour Party" in England, the paper added:

"When the Conservative are not in power they wage war against the Labour Party by making use of their institutions and influence in the Colonies to sow the seeds of dissension and trouble so that they can tell the British public that Labour is unable to direct the affairs of the Empire."

"Al Ittihad" expressed scorn of "those people who go to General Spears, friend of Arab oil, founder of the Syrian National Party, that disloyal fascist party."

**OPERA**

Edison Hall, Jerusalem  
Tomorrow, Aug. 29, 8.45 p.m.

**SYLVA**

Armon Theatre, Haifa  
Thursday, August 30, 9 p.m.

**SYLVA**

Mograbi Hall, Tel Aviv  
Saturday, Sept. 1, 8.30 p.m.

**SYLVA**

E.J. Moran's Violin Concerto at ten o'clock there is the Carroll Lewis Hour (actually for only forty-five minutes).

Gwen Catley, the golden-voiced and golden-haired soprano is J.C.P.A.'s "Evening Star" at 6.15. Gwen Catley began her career as a minor principal in the Carl Rosa Opera Company, which tours opera in the provincial towns of England with brief and infrequent visits to London. The late George Black, the revue producer spotted her and invited her to become one of his starlets in the series of lavish revues which he was staging in London. There Miss Catley has found her niche.

The P.B.S. Orchestra has a guest soloist and a guest conductor this evening. Joseph Kaminski of the Palestine Orchestra conducts, and Abraham Hoeningberg will play Mr. Kaminski's own "Concerto for Trumpet and Orchestra."

**P.B.S.—449 metres, 668 Kcs.**  
Time Signals: 12.00, 2.00, 6.00, 8.00, 9.00 p.m.  
News Flashes: E: 12.00 noon; Arabic: 12.04; Hebrew: 12.07 p.m.  
News: E: 1.50, 9.20; H: 1.30, 5.25, 8.15; Arabic: 2.00, 7.30; Fr: 12.10, 10.30.

12.15 p.m. "Masters of Music" (R). 1.15 "Household Front"—Programme in Hebrew. 1.40 "Listen While You Lunch" (R). 2.15 Quran Reading. 2.30 Light Monologues and Dialogues in Arabic. 2.50 Qanun Solo. 3.00 "Arabic Music"—Talk in Arabic. 3.15 Turkish Songs. 3.30 Listeners' Requests (R). Arabic Music and Songs. 4.00 "Kas Al Habib"—Arabic Songs. 4.15 Light Music (R). 5.00 "Listen and Learn." 5.30 English Children Hour. 6.05 "Oriental Melodies"—pl: PBS Quintet. 6.20 "Abat Lak Ma Truddish"—Arabic Song. 6.50 Quran Reading and Call to Prayer. 7.45 "Saban Jamil"—Arabic Song. 8.00 "In Town and Country." 8.10 "Names in the News" (Hebrew). 8.25 Bible Readings. 8.50—PBS Orch. 9.40 "Chosen by You" (R).

**J.C.P.A. 377.4 metres**

11.00 a.m. At Ease. 11.15 Music Parade. 12.00 Only the Best. 12.30 Band of the East Surrey Regiment. 1.00 Singing for You: Webster Booth. 1.15 R.A.F. Dance Orchestra. 1.30 The Stage presents. 2.15 Intermission. 2.45 Sweet and Lovely. 3.00 When You Are Away. 3.30 Tunes You Remember. 4.00 Programme for East African Troops. 4.30 Programme for Indian Troops. 5.15 Busy Fingers. 5.30 ENSA Half-

**RADIO SUSSMANN**  
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17, Arlossoff St.  
HAIFA

VISIT THE NEW ELEGANT  
C A F E — RESTAURANT

**SELECT**

in the centre of Jerusalem  
1 King George Ave. Tel. 5309

BREAKFAST FROM 7 a.m.  
LUNCH — TEA — DINNER

**General Forces' Programme:—**  
9.10 a.m. Morning Star. 9.30 BBC Revue Orch. 10.10 Dance Music (R). 10.45 Paul Laval and his Orch. 11.15 Music Parade. 12.00 Command Performance. 12.7) Welsh Half-Hour. 1.15 Dance Music. 2.15 BBC Scottish Orch. 3.00 Variety Bandbox. 4.10 Gerald Shaw (Theatre Organ). 4.30 Calling All Sportsmen. 5.15 Forces Favourites (R). 6.15 Sandy Macpherson (Theatre Organ). 6.45 Queen's Hall Light Orch. 7.30 Strike a Home Note from Northern Ireland. 8.15 Forces Favourites (R). 8.50 New Zealand Newsletter. 9.00 Starlight. 9.15 Interlude. 9.20 Promenade Concert. BBC Symph. Orch. cond.: Sir Adrian Boult. 9.53 Interlude. 10.00 Carroll Lewis Show. 10.45 Three's Company. 11.00 Interlude. 11.15 Music Parade.

**African Service: 7.15 p.m. Talk:**  
As Seen from Scotland. 7.45 Queen's Hall Light Orch. 8.15 Students Songs. 9.10 Interlude. 9.15 Feature: "An Englishman Looks at Norway." 10.00 Let My People Sing. 11.00 Calling West Africa: Young Africa. 11.30 Interlude.

**CINEMAS**  
As advertised in The Palestine Post

**JERUSALEM — 7.15 & 9.20**  
EDEN: Thirty Seconds Over Tokyo (3.6.45 & 9.20)  
ORION: Happy Go Lucky (7.15 & 9.15).  
REGENT: Song of Russia (7.15 & 9.15).  
REX: Ahob El Baladi (Arabic also 3).  
STUDIO: The Sullivans.  
TEL-OR: Heaven Can Wait.  
ZION: The Big Noise (7.15 & 9.30).  
**HAIFA — 6.45 & 9.**  
AMPHITHEATRE: Gaslight.  
ARMON: Tarzan's Desert Mystery.  
EN-DOR: Nadouga (Arabic — 7 & 9).  
EN-DOR Open Air: A Stranger in Town (7.30 & 9.20).

**RCA VICTOR**  
Sole agents:  
**PALESTINE RADIO CO.**  
18 Nahlat Benyamin Street,  
TEL AVIV  
REPAIRS OF ALL MAKES

**E. Hochstetter**  
ACCOUNTANT  
ADVISER ON INCOME TAX  
LEBOVITZ HOUSE, OFF GAZARD, JERUSALEM  
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**JACOB JAPHET & Co. LTD.**  
BANKERS  
TEL AVIV JERUSALEM HAIFA

**Y.M.C.A.**  
Wallfish, b. Fox 2  
Harris, b. Lindley 5  
Hornsey, c. Lindley b. Wild 23  
Howes, b. Wild 5  
Merriman, c. & b. Fox 12  
Little, run out 1  
Dajani, b. Wild 9  
Kidess, b. Wild 1  
Lambert, lbw. b. Wild 11  
Payne, b. Hayes 2  
Ellison, not out 1  
Extras 18  
Total 90

Bowling: Wild 5/22, Hayes 1/7, Lindley 1/18, Fox 2/25.

**"Y" Lose to Police**  
In their third match "Y" were beaten by the District Police by six wickets.

**Y.M.C.A.**  
Garlick, b. Reeves 1  
Chapman, c. Harris b. Madden 1  
Proctor, not out 4  
Howes, c. Bowerbank b. Madden 4  
Robinson, c. Bowerbank b. Madden 6  
Higgins, b. Reeves 6  
Dajani, b. Madden 10  
Fox, lbw. b. Madden 10  
Payne, b. Madden 10  
Lindley, b. Madden 1  
Ellison, c. Hornsey b. Madden 1  
Extras 10  
Total 107

Bowling: Madden 8/52, Reeves 2/33, Quartermaine, 0/12.

**District Police**  
Reeves, run out 32  
Hornsey, b. Robinson 18  
Cropley, b. Robinson 42  
Bowerbank, not out 11  
Powler, b. Proctor 6  
Harris, not out 4  
Extras 4  
Total (4 wks.) 109

Bowling: Robinson 2/27, Proctor 1/19, Fox 0/11, Lindley 0/27, Ellison 0/21.

**NOTICE TO THE MILITARY**  
Boutagy's Hire Section  
Boutagy offers for hire battery operated receivers, cooking ranges, radiograms, typewriters, pianos at moderate terms. Inspection by appointment only. Telephone Haifa 3062. T. S. Boutagy & Sons, H.M.V. House on the road to Bat Galim, Haifa.

tricts, nevertheless several good times were clocked in.

As the Southern Region championships were held already last weekend in Givataim, the Hapoel national championships will be held in Petah Tikva next weekend in its new swimming pool.

**RUGBY**  
**JIM SULLIVAN TO COACH WIGAN**

Jim Sullivan, one of the most famous Rugby League players of all time, has accepted the position of ground manager, trainer and coach to Wigan Rugby League club, with which he played between 1921 and 1944.

Sullivan, who was 17 years old when he joined Wigan from Cardiff, has played in a record number of Rugby League and International matches and has three times toured Australia with League teams.

**HOCKEY**  
**PALESTINE LEAGUE AND ROTTER CUP**

Games for the Palestine Hockey League and the Rotter Cup will start on October 20. Entries for these events which will be open to all local teams, Police Army and Air Force teams wishing to participate should reach the Secretary, Hockey Committee, Federation of Palestine Amateur Sports Clubs, 20 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv not later than October 1.

use of Army trucks. It is on these tracks that Chitty's team will ride

**BASKETBALL**  
**PALESTINE CUP FOR HAPOEL**

For the third consecutive time Haifa Hapoel carried the Palestine Basketball Cup competitions, the finals of which were held over the weekend in Tel Aviv with the Hapoel teams of Tel Aviv, Haifa, Jerusalem and Tel Yosef—Ain Harod participating.

After Jerusalem Hapoel had managed to beat the Tel Avivians after a bitter fight, with a 29—27 score, Haifa trimmed the Tel Yosef—Ain Harod team 23—16.

In the finals Haifa beat Jerusalem 47—18. All Jerusalem attacks broke on the defiant Haifa defence and the accurate shots of Z. Stramer aided to enlarge the score for Haifa.

In the match for the third place Tel Yosef—Ain Harod beat Tel Aviv 29—26.

**GENERAL AGENT for 'STANDARD' STOVES**  
for Jerusalem district wanted.  
**"STANDARD"**  
Kerosene Stoves Factory  
A Seelenfreund & Son  
3 Mikveh Israel St., Tel Aviv.

**"HASSNEH" INSURANCE COMPANY OF PALESTINE LTD.**  
BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1944.

LIABILITIES:	LP. mils	LP. mils	ASSETS:	LP. mils	LP. mils
AUTHORISED SHARE CAPITAL			CASH IN HAND AND AT BANKS, CURRENT ACCOUNTS AND DEPOSITS (including LP 3,000 deposited with the Government Treasury)		90,121.412
5,000 Ordinary Shares LE 5 each, equal to 24,999 " " LP.1 "	25,641.000		INVESTMENTS (At Cost or Market Value whichever lowest):		
1 Founder's Share	24,999.000	50,641.030	Shares, Debentures, Palestine Defence Bonds, British War Loan Bonds and K.K.L. Bills (include Securities value LP 5000 deposited with the Government Treasury)	72,806.280	
PAID-UP SHARE CAPITAL			COMPANY'S BUILDING (At Cost, see Liabilities, Depreciation Fund)	6,058.418	
5,000 Ordinary Shares, LE 5 each, partly paid-up	24,259.755		GENERAL INSURANCE AGENCY LTD. (Subsidiary Company):		
5,026 Ordinary Shares, LP. 1 each, fully paid-up	5,026.000	29,286.755	Shares, at cost	100.000	
1 Founder's Share	1.000		Current Account	1,518.811	1,618.811
GENERAL RESERVE FUND	12,820.000		LOANS ON POLICIES		51,587.734
SUNDRY RESERVES	1,180.000	14,000.000	LOANS ON MORTGAGES AND OTHER SECURITIES		142,152.187
DEPRECIATIONS FUND FOR THE COMPANY'S BUILDING		1,000.000	BILLS RECEIVABLE		12,323.455
INSURANCE FUNDS			DEBTORS: Insurance Companies and Sundry		21,563.858
Life Assurance Fund	296,689.523		OUTSTANDING PREMIUMS		28,141.213
Fire, Accident and Miscellaneous Insurance Fund	42,788.488		RE-INSURANCE		
Marine Insurance Fund	747.968	340,225.979	Life Assurance Fund	73,815.085	
CREDITORS: Insurance Companies and Sundry		34,914.254	Fire, Accidents and Miscellaneous Insurance Fund	28,314.028	
CLAIMS ADMITTED OR INTIMATED BUT NOT PAID		22,239.628	Pending Claims	13,567.288	115,696.401
UNCLAIMED DIVIDENDS		428.466	MOVABLES		
INTEREST IN ADVANCE		180.486	Nominal value		1.000
RE-INSURANCE DEPOSITS:					542,070.769
Life Insurance	66,756.706				
Fire, Accidents and Miscellaneous Insurance	26,122.685	92,879.391			
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT:					
Balance of Profit for 1943	1,394.505				
Profit for the year 1944	5,521.305	6,915.810			
		542,070.769			

We have examined the above Balance Sheet of "Hassneh" Insurance Company of Palestine Ltd. as at December 31, 1944, with the books and vouchers, and certify the same to be correct.

We have obtained all the information and explanations we have required, and in our opinion the above Balance Sheet is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Company's affairs, according to the best of our information and explanations given to us, and as shown by the books of the Company.

31. 7. 45.

HAFT & HAFT, Public Auditors

ter Layton, it is announced. The "Financial Times" has an issued capital of £1,300,000, consisting of 800,000 5/2 per cent cumulative preference stock unit and 500,000 ordinary stock units, all £1 each. At 41s. 3d. a share, the price paid for the controlling interest, the amount involved in the purchase of the equity is £1,031,250.

The City Editor of "The Times" comments that many people will read with mixed feelings that the long-standing rivalry between the two papers will shortly be ended by their amalgamation. Mr. Hargreaves Parkinson, the present Editor of the "Financial News," will probably be the editor of the amalgamated paper.

While a majority of City people may welcome the merger, some will regret the disappearance of the stimulating competition—and often the divergence of view—between the two leading specialized dailies, writes "The Times".

**Capital Investment for Joint Account**

**Nominal Participations: LP.370,000**  
**825 MEMBERS**  
Entrance Price: 99.4%  
Ex 34% final dividend 1944/5 payable in September.  
**JERUSALEM: 1 Ben Yehuda Street.**  
**TEL AVIV: 24 Montefiore St.**  
**HAIFA: 16 Bank St.**  
**MINIMUM PARTICIPATION LP. 100**

**THE ANGLO-PALESTINE BANK LIMITED**  
LONDON • TEL-AVIV (4 BRANCHES) • JAFFA  
JERUSALEM • HAIFA • MADAR-HACARMEL SAFAD  
TIBERIAS • PETAH-TIKVAH • HEDERAH • REHOVOTH

On behalf of the Board of Directors:  
A. BRUDNI, Chairman  
E.H. LUFT, Managing Director  
Declaration in accordance with section 107(5) of the Companies Ordinance 1929: The profit of the subsidiary Company from previous years has been included in the profits of the financial year.  
On behalf of the Board of Directors:  
A. BRUDNI, Chairman  
E.H. LUFT, Managing Director



**from DAN to BEERSHEBA**  
TODAY'S POST BAG

Sun sets 7.30 p.m. rises 6.12 a.m. — Moon rises 10.43 p.m. today, 11.25 p.m. tomorrow; sets in daylight.

**A HIGH RISE** in industrial accidents in the Southern Region was recorded for June, according to figures just published by the Department of Labour. There were 668 accidents that month, with two fatalities; in May there were 242, none fatal.

Over 300 Palestinian residents returned to Haifa on Sunday on board the Egyptian s.s. Fouadieh; they had been on holiday in Cyprus.

Cement, iron, timber and other materials were received by the Jaffa Municipality for building 300 room-units, says "Falastin."

There are no school rooms for 1,000 Hebron children eager to study, and they have sent requests to the authorities for help. Methods of dealing with the many young delinquents in Jaffa will be discussed by a special sub-committee of the Social Welfare Committee set up on Sunday, and headed by Rifaad eff. el Habib, Welfare Officer.

Egypt has contributed LP-1200 to the Supreme Moslem Council at Jerusalem, on account of the expenditure for equipping the Mosque el Aqsa with lighting. Total cost will be LP.3,500, says "Falastin." The resignation of Rajai eff. el Hussein, an Assistant Secretary, and Abdul Hamid eff. Yassin, Inspector in the Department of Cooperative Societies, is reported by the same paper. Rajai eff. is to head the Arab Office in Jerusalem, and Abdul Hamid eff. will join its staff.

Two unknown persons robbed a young couple near a woodland behind the Schneller Orphanage, Jerusalem, on Sunday night. His identity card, driver's licence, cash and shoes were taken from the man, Abraham Delinski, and her purse with 150 mils from his companion, Shoshana Lieberman.

Near the Garden of Gethsemane, a Mobile Police patrol arrested Salim Odeh of Silwan village near Jerusalem, who had escaped from the Jerusalem Central Prison while serving a two years' sentence for theft.

Collision of a truck, driven by Zvi Burstein, of Tel Aviv, with a horse-drawn cart driven by two unidentified Arabs near Petah Tikva on Saturday night resulted in very grave injury to the Arabs. They were taken to the Jaffa Government Hospital.

Help in tracing missing relatives will be given at the Tel Aviv office of the Joint Distribution Committee, Central Bank 13 Rehov Ahad Ha-Am, between 3 and 6 p.m. The

**ALL MAURITIUS REFUGEES DISEMBARKED**

**YISHUV RESPONDS TO HOUSING APPEAL**

From Our Own Correspondent HAIFA, Monday. — The disembarkation of the remaining 400 Mauritius refugees from the s.s. Franconia was completed here at 9 o'clock this morning, and the last arrivals and their baggage left the Port by two o'clock.

The discharge of baggage into lighters continued during the night, and a small army of stevedores carried the luggage into the transit shed this morning for customs inspection. Bundles of all sizes and shapes, children's beds, perambulators and odd pieces were piled up in the lighters and sheds, but the sorting out went off relatively quickly.

More of the arrivals were taken to hospital and the total number of hospitalized cases is now 56. Those at rest houses and with families throughout the country are by no means in good health, and it will take some time before they will have recovered from minor ailments and from their general depression and apathy.

The appeal by the Jewish Agency published earlier this month to offer temporary housing for 350 refugees was answered with alacrity and there are 1,400 places at the disposal of the Agency. Of these, some 600 are being used for the Mauritius refugees while the others are being kept in reserve for future arrivals.

Celebrations on the occasion of their arrival were staged in most places to which the newcomers were taken, and there have been many reports of touching receptions in towns and settlements.

**Moving Reunions**

A particularly moving family reunion took place at the Rest Home of the Central European Settlers' Association on Mount Carmel, where some 50 persons have been housed. An advocate from Vienna, who arrived yesterday from Mauritius, saw his wife for the first time since 1940. While on the refugee ship to Haifa together with her husband, she was landed at Cyprus owing to typhoid fever. She was later allowed into Palestine and was expecting her husband and her daughter to join her here. The daughter, who escaped from Vienna to England, arrived here only a few weeks ago with the Youth Aliya Group in the s.s. Mataroa. Father, mother and daughter met at the Rest Home on Mount Carmel today, after five years spent apart on three continents.

Over 600 of the refugees went today to various settlements in the Sharon, the Southern district and to Tel Aviv itself. Two hundred and fifty of the newcomers went to Sharon settlements and a reception was arranged for them by Local Councils.

About 200 are in Tel Aviv, where some 140 are with relatives and the rest at the Immigrants' Hostel. Greetings from Mr. Shertok

**Short Vintage**

The vintage in Palestine ended yesterday, with a smaller harvest than usual.

Only about 6,500 tons of wine-grapes have been harvested this year as compared with 8,500 tons last season. The decrease is due to the heavy winter rains and the lack of spraying materials.

It is hoped that sufficient quantities of pest control materials will be allocated so that next year's harvest may be up to standard.

Half of the grapes gathered have been sent to the cellars at Rishon le Zion and the other half to those at Zichron Yaakov.

**SOLDIERS' WELFARE DISCUSSED IN LONDON**

Rehabilitation and the welfare of Jewish ex-soldiers was discussed at an interview with officials of the Colonial Office in London recently, by Mr. E. Kaplan, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, and Dr. Bernard Joseph, member of its Political Department.

Agricultural settlement, acquisition of State domain, housing, the raising of funds for cooperative establishments and vocational training for ex-soldiers, as well as preference to them in the disposal of military property and priority in employment were among the questions discussed. Dr. Joseph told a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday.

Mr. Kaplan also raised the questions of the new land sales tax, citrus loans, import facilities and licences for such goods and raw materials as were needed in the transition period from war to peace-time conditions.

**POLISH JEWISH LEADER RETURNS TO WARSAW**

LONDON, Monday (PTA). — Dr. Emil Sommerstein, head of the Polish delegation which attended the World Zionist Conference and the World Jewish Congress held in London, left by air for Warsaw this morning.

The rest of the delegation are remaining for a few days awaiting transport.

**MR. HOOFIEN IN HOLLAND**

Mr. A.S. Hoofien, Managing Director of the Anglo-Palestine Bank and Netherlands Consul in Tel Aviv, who has been in England on business for some time, has left the United Kingdom on a short visit to Holland. Mr. Hoofien is the first Netherlands Jew from Palestine to visit liberated Holland.

**NO NEED FOR MILITARY PRESS CENSORSHIP**

Now that the war in the Far East had ended, there was no longer any justification for the maintenance of military censorship over the Palestine press on the grounds that secrets might be revealed to the enemy, stated the Tel Aviv "Davar" in a leading article yesterday.

In view of the open political discussions now proceeding in Parliaments, at meetings and

**HIGH INCIDENCE OF TYPHOID IN PALESTINE**

**MASS INOCULATION A PREVENTIVE**

Typhoid fever presents the Department of Health here with one of its major problems. Dr. J. Macqueen, Director of Medical Services, told a recent press conference. There is a higher incidence of this disease in Palestine than in the temperate climates of the highly organized Western European countries, or in tropical undeveloped regions, as in Western Africa, proving that its prevalence did not depend mainly on climate.

In addition to unhygienic conditions, susceptibility was an important factor, and in Palestine there was a high susceptibility among children, new immigrants and the fellahin, Dr. Macqueen said.

During the war typhoid had never become the menace it might have been. For the years 1938 to 1944 inclusive the number of cases per 100,000 population were: 131, 100, 126, 174, 264, 163, and 87. The unexplained rise in 1942 (264) occurred both in England and in German-occupied Europe.

Control of the disease in Palestine was carried out mainly through hospitalization of all cases as soon as diagnosed. In 1942 there were 4,000 in hospitals with typhoid fever, this year 500 were admitted. As for public water supply, cleansing, drainage inspection, and control of food handling, Dr. Macqueen said:

*It is this control which in my opinion will give the 'coup de grace' to the disease, when the time comes when we begin to fight a really winning war against typhoid.*

He did not state what present measures the Department was taking to enforce this control (except sanitary regulations in restaurants) but said that it was an enormous service on which he would perhaps enlarge some day, since so little was known about it.

**Mass Inoculation**

A preventive means was mass inoculation, recently begun here. This year, 300,000 doses were given; the vaccine used was prepared at the Government Laboratories, and distributed free of charge.

The director of Health Department gave no indication as to what measures were used for the control of venereal disease or dysentery here, merely saying that there was no increase in their incidence. There may have been a rise in amoebic dysentery, he said, according to the reports of physicians.

**MISS APPINGER REINTERED**

HAIFA, Monday. — The "intimidation" bombs which exploded at the Appinger Hotel in German Colony here last week have resulted not only in slight damage to a balcony of the hotel (as reported) but also in the return of the owner, Miss Ernestine Appinger, to the German Internment Camp at Waldheim from

**SPANISH EXILES FORM NEW 'CABINET'**

**LEFT WINGERS NOT REPRESENTED**

MEXICO CITY, Monday (R). — The reforming of the Spanish Republican Government in exile under Senor Giral, who headed the Cabinet at the outbreak of the civil war, was announced here today.

The last Prime Minister of Republican Spain, Senor Juan Negrin, and the last Foreign Minister, Senor Alvarez Delvayo, are not members of the new Government. The Communists are also not represented. The distribution of portfolios has not yet been announced, but it is known that Senor Prieto, representing the general workers union, and the Socialist, Senor Fernando de Los Rios, are members of the new Cabinet.

Senor Giral, in a statement today, disclosed that he had offered the Vice-Premiership and Portfolio of Foreign Affairs to Senor Negrin, whose party, however, refused to permit him to take a post in the new Government. The Communist Party also refused to take part, claiming that they could only support a Negrin Government.

**TRAITORS BARRED FROM CZECH ARMY**

PRAGUE, Monday (ONA). — All Czechs and Slovaks who failed to participate in the underground movement in their country although they had the opportunity will be barred from the Czechoslovak armed forces, now in process of reformation.

The Ministry of National Defence has also just named certain other categories of individuals who will be excluded from the army. They include persons who told the Nazi occupying forces that they were of German descent; those who held high Government positions during the occupation; members of the Board of Trustees of the Czech-German Society, of the League against Bolshevism and members of other German-sponsored groups, and men who "enriched themselves at a time when the country was being looted."

**FRANCE WANTS FOREIGN WORKERS**

PARIS, Monday (R). — The French Government has reduced the tax on foreigners' identity cards to encourage foreign labour to settle in France.

Foreigners working in France will be provided with identity cards for a three-year period. They will have to pay a tax of 100 francs yearly or 400 francs if they earn more than 20,000 francs, according to a decree published today. Previously the tax was 400 francs on salaries of more than 30,000 francs.

Control over all railways will be handed back to the French authorities forthwith — this is the highlight of an agreement concluded between the French Ministry of Transport and the Allied authorities.

**GREECE TO VOTE ON MONARCHY**

**PLEBISCITE BEFORE GENERAL ELECTION**

LONDON, Monday (R). — The "Daily Express Athens correspondent, Eric Grey, quotes Admiral Voulgaris the Prime Minister, as saying to him in an interview: "All the Government's plans are based on the holding of a plebiscite on the Monarchy and elections before the end of 1945."

"I think the plebiscite should come first, because that is the question uppermost in every Greek's mind today. I am sorry Russia has refused to send observers here for the elections. I regret that we have not got a Russian Ambassador in Athens."

Admiral Voulgaris said he hoped British troops would remain in his country "until the internal situation is fully stabilized."

**Elections Cancelled**

Meanwhile, the Greek Minister of Labour has ruled yesterday's elections to the Committee of the Workers Centre in Athens invalid. The elections, in which the Communist workers organization "Ergas" won a majority, were held in an excited atmosphere and despite the efforts of the police and the presence of Colonel Ralph of the British Mission, which is reorganizing the Greek police, two policemen and two workers were injured in incidents.

Workers at factories in Piraeus stopped work for two hours this morning in a protest against the Minister's attitude, while the delegates passed a resolution declaring that if the results were contested they would declare a general strike.

**TYPHUS FOUGHT IN KENT LABORATORIES**

**Reuters Special Service**

LONDON, Monday. — In a beautiful part of Kent, far from a town or village, the Ministry of Supply has built one of the smallest but probably most remarkable "hush-hush" factories of the war. A great majority of the "inmates" were small cotton rats brought by plane from the United States. The workers were a carefully-chosen staff of doctors and scientists assisted by a technical staff, mainly from the War Office.

Every moment they were on duty; they wore special masks and surgical gowns, and their hands were covered with hoods. Day and night they carried out "rush" experiments to produce vaccine, desperately needed for the Far East troops.

Some of the earlier workers had given their lives. In this secret factory, therefore, every known precaution was taken for the safety of the experimenters. Still they were aware of the great risks they ran.

**CLEANING UP BERLIN BLACK MARKET**

**WHEN SUPER FORTS SET TOKYO ON FIRE**

**17 SQ. MILES WIPED OUT IN SINGLE RAID**

WASHINGTON, Monday (UP). — Dr. Larsp Tillitsen, former Danish minister to Tokyo, who left Japan in the latter part of May, said that over 100,000 Japanese were burnt to death in a single Superfortress bomb raid on Tokyo last March.

Speaking in a broadcast, Dr. Tillitsen said: "I shall never forget the attack. The incendiaries were scattered all over the city and the gale swept the fire from house to house. From my window I looked into the roaring, flickering flames that devoured houses, trees and everything in their way. That night over 100,000 Japanese were burnt to death."

In the raid described by Dr. Tillitsen 300 Super Fortresses dropped 2300 tons of incendiary bombs and 17 square miles of the city were wiped out by the flames.

Dr. Tillitsen lived in Tokyo until May 25. Denmark broke off relations with Japan on May 23 and two days later he left Tokyo to join his family and await repatriation. That night the Super-Fortresses attacked again. He said that on May 25 the attack was "one of the most terrific on Tokyo." His house was burnt to the ground by flames set off by over 700,000 bombs dropped by 550 Super-Fortresses.

**On the Threshold Of a New Age**

LONDON, Monday (R). — The hope that the world had seen the last great war, unless some hot-head in the future lead our descendants against Mars, was expressed by Sir William Lawrence, in a radio talk last night.

Speaking of atomic energy, Mr. Lawrence, who is Professor of Experimental Physics at Cambridge University, a Nobel Prize winner in physics and a former Director of the National Physical Laboratory, declared that we were living at the beginning of one of those epochs when the whole structure of human society undergoes a vast change and reorganization — epochs which come at intervals measured in tens of thousands of years.

He joined with the optimists who thought that the inevitable end of our scientific and technical achievements was a world welded into one unit.

"The discovery of how to release atomic energy is one more example, the most striking yet, that something very big is happening just now," said Sir Lawrence. "The command over nature given by science is a discovery of the same magnitude as the first use of fire or of domestic animals or of agriculture and is bringing, as they did, a general transformation of the kind of life it is possible for human beings to live.

"The power to control nature is not in itself civilization but it is the foundation on which civilization is built. Each time

**STORY OF 'LIQUIDATION' TOLD**

**4,000 GHETTO JEWS GASSED**

By ROBERT MUSEL, U.P. Correspondent

FRANKFURT, Monday — Dr. Hans George Mayer, an S.S. major, former Commander of a German-ruled ghetto — and the first high-ranking Nazi physically to resist arrest — told the story of a conference held in Berlin in 1940 which produced the detailed plan to exterminate European Jewry.

Dr. Mayer said that the conference was attended by Hitler, Himmler, Goebbels, Heydrich and Ernst Kaltenbrunner — Himmler's right-hand man and one time chief of the German Military Intelligence Service.

The plan evolved was simple, according to Dr. Mayer — all Jews unfit for heavy work were to be gassed and all able to work would be worked until they weakened to the point where they were candidates for the gas chamber.

Dr. Mayer said he was appointed Police Commissioner for Balbianice — a town of 6000 population in Poland where a ghetto for 8000 Jews had been established under terrible conditions. He said, the liquidation was done while he was in Norway on temporary duty with the Nazi Commissioner, Terboven. He said he heard later that 4000 Jews in his ghetto were gassed and others dispatched by different methods.

Dr. Mayer continued to be arrogant until he was told that he would probably be taken to Balbianice for trial by the Russians or Poles. Then he turned pale and begged the U.S. officers to reconsider his position.

**NEVER GIVE UP HOPE**

MILWAUKEE, Monday (ONA). — If films of the tortured dead and dying in German atrocity camps are shown in the United States, the public should also be shown pictures of destroyed German cities and of the women and children buried beneath their ruins, the Milwaukee "Deutsche Zeitung" protests in a page-one open letter.

The newspaper, one of the seven German-language dailies in the United States, in earlier issues cast doubt on the authenticity of the disclosures at Buchenwald, Belsen and elsewhere, but upon the collapse of Germany blandly proposed that the Reich become the 49th American State.

**NEW G.O.C. FOR PAL-FORCE**

BAGHDAD, Monday (R). — The appointment of Major General Regional Arthur Savory of the Indian Army as the new General Officer Commanding the PAL-FORCE in succession to Lieutenant General Sir Arthur Smith is announced today.

**BRITISH GOODS FOR LEVANT STATES**

BEIRUT, Monday (R). — Large quantities of goods ordered by Syrian and Lebanese mer-



**Help in tracing missing relatives** will be given at the Tel Aviv office of the Joint Distribution Committee, Central Bank 13 Rehov Ahad Ha-Am, between 3 and 6 p.m. The J.D.C. has resumed acceptance of orders for food parcels to be sent to France, Belgium, Switzerland and Luxemburg. Apply Jerusalem, 13 Ibn Gabirol St. and 2 Hassolei St.; Tel Aviv, Central Bank; Haifa, Central European Settlers Organization, 3A Arlozoroff St.

**SEARCHES IN TEL AVIV**

TEL AVIV, Monday — Extensive searches were carried out this afternoon in some houses at Rehov Balfour and Rehov Hehuda Halevy.

A number of suspects was detained.

During the search at Rehov Balfour two shots were heard in the distance, but apparently had no connection with the search.

**Primitive Bomb Found**

A large bomb of primitive structure was found by passers-by this morning on the seashore near Rehov Gordon.

It was taken to the Apak Police Station.

**WOMAN POISONED BY CYANIDE FUMIGATION**

TEL AVIV, Monday: — A 74 year old woman was poisoned, following the fumigation of an adjacent room in a house at 81 Rehov Yehuda Halevy.

Mrs. Breine Birnzwieg (74) was found dead in her bed this afternoon, as a result of cyanide poisoning. Investigations revealed that anti-vermin fumigation had been carried out in the next door room yesterday morning.

**TWO CHILDREN DROWNED**

Two children died during the week-end, one by falling into a well, and the other into a water tank.

Rasmieh Aziz (11) fell into a well in Ijzim village, near Haifa, on Saturday morning and received injuries from which she died at the Government Hospital later in the day.

Three year old Mufadeh Bint Shawar, of Hebron, drowned in a water tank into which she fell, unnoticed. The accident occurred on Sunday afternoon.

cal Councils. About 200 are in Tel Aviv, where some 140 are with relatives and the rest at the Immigrants' Hostel. **Greetings from Mr. Shertok** A message of congratulations to the 1,302 arrivals from Mauritius was cabled from London by the Head of the Jewish Agency's Political Department, Mr. M. Shertok. Expressing his joy at their arrival, after years of wandering and suffering, both unavoidable and avoidable, Mr. Shertok hoped that the restoration of their right to settle in the country for which they longed and the reparation of the wrong done would mark the opening of a new era to the whole Jewish people.

**ARRESTED ENTERING PALESTINE**

For several weeks past, a number of Jewish migrants who attempted to cross into Palestine from Syria have been held in Acre Jail under severe conditions, it is reported.

Some of them have already been returned to Syria, and deportation faces 14 others still at Acre.

They include a Jewish scholar aged 90, Haham Ezra Reubeni, of Iraq, his wife, and son, the couple has six other children living in Palestine who are prepared to support their aged parents if given the opportunity.

**GRECO-JEWISH COOPERATION**

ATHENS, Monday. — A Greek-Palestine Cultural and Economic Exchange League was formally established in Athens last week at a ceremony held in the Athens Chamber of Commerce.

A former Foreign Minister, M. Leon Max, said that although differences existed among the Greek political parties on many questions, they were nevertheless united in their sympathy for and understanding of the Jewish national revival and Zionism.

Prospects of Greco-Palestine cooperation were outlined by the Jewish Agency representative, Mr. J. Tchernowitz. An Executive Committee of Greek and Jewish leaders in trade, industry and shipping was elected.

**REQUIRED**

OFFICE PREMISES, 2 or 3 rooms, preferably neighbourhood Barclays Bank, Anglo-Palestine Bank, Post Office, Tel Aviv. Address offers, rent to G/1059, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

enemy, stated the Tel Aviv "Davar" in a leading article yesterday.

In view of the open political discussions now proceeding in Parliaments, at meetings and in newspapers abroad, on the differences over Greece, Yugoslavia, Spain, and Turkey, there was no sense in preventing the press of Palestine from publishing such reports and comments.

What could possibly be the function of the civilian and political censorship in Palestine, the paper asked, now that the political demands of the Jewish people and Zionist Movement had been published in full by the World Zionist Conference in London and the Arabs had declared to the point of threats from various platforms their determined opposition to any further Jewish immigration?

**Inter-Communal Relations**

There was, perhaps, still one field in which the censorial eye was still needed: the relations between the communities — so that false rumours, incitement and provocation might be avoided. But no useful or just purpose could be served by censorship over other affairs, the leader declared.

**CAR WHEEL REMOVED WHILE DRIVER SLEPT**

A spare wheel and tyre were removed from a car which broke down on the main coastal road two kilometres north of Hadera on Friday night. The owner of the car, Baruch Schritzer of Haifa, was asleep in the vehicle while the thieves worked.

In broad daylight on Sunday, in Jerusalem, a wheel and tyre were stolen from the car belonging to Dr. Bishara of Hebron. The vehicle had been left unattended in Upper Baka'a.

be handed back to the French authorities forthwith — this is the highlight of an agreement concluded between the French Ministry of Transport and the Allied authorities.

The agreement provides that first priority on French railways will be given to the transport of food for French civilians.

**LEBANON CONGRATULATES FRANCE ON VICTORY**

PARIS, Monday (AFP). — The Lebanese Foreign Minister has sent congratulations to the French Foreign Minister, M. Gorges Bidault, on the occasion of V-J Day as follows:

"May the defeat of Japan mark the beginning of an era of justice and collaboration among the nations and consecrate the triumph of ideals for which the French people and her Armies have, side by side with the Allies, so valiantly fought and suffered."

**ZEITA HAS A BUSY DAY**

There was much ado in Zeita near Tulkarm, on Saturday. At 4 o'clock that afternoon a man was arrested there for having a Mauser automatic pistol loaded with two rounds, and another was arrested on Zeita track for possession of 10 rounds, a dagger, four white jackets and a blanket, all suspected to be W.D. property.

An hour later, after a search police found a spring balance for a Lewis gun, W.D. clothing, valued at LP.5, and two kilo grams of contraband tobacco. The villager in whose home these were found is detained.

Daoud el Hayek and Moham med 'el Hayek both of Zeita were beaten up that night of the village lands, by five armed men.

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**PALESTINE FOLK OPERA**

ARMON THEATRE Thursday, Aug. 30, at 9 p.m.

**HAIFA SYLVA**

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**MIRELE EFROS**

Jacob Gordin's international stage classic as a great motion picture.

SHORTLY IN TEL AVIV

menters. Still they were aware of the great risks they ran.

**CLEANING UP BERLIN BLACK MARKET**

BERLIN, Monday (R). — Allied troops, aided by British and Russian military police and French gendarmerie, today threw a cordon round the black market in the Tiergarten park near the Reichstag and made several thousands of people pass through a control post at the famous Brandenburg Gate.

Some cigarettes and food were seized from German civilians and the names of 27 Russian officers were taken and will be submitted to Marshal Zhukov's office. Marshal Zhukov recently cashiered 15 officers for black market offences.

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**BRITISH GOODS FOR LEVANT STATES**  
BEIRUT, Monday (R). — Large quantities of goods ordered by Syrian and Lebanese merchants in Britain are expected to arrive here next month, according to the local press, which adds that Britain will in future be able to supply countries in the Middle East on a large scale.

**MORE HELP FOR FRENCH FARMERS**

PARIS, Monday (R). — M. Pineau, the Minister of Food who has announced that bread rationing in France will end on October 1, also stated that agricultural machinery, which is to be imported, will be sold to farmers at cost price, together with manures and insecticides.

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**STRAND**  
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After all—always the best



By ALAN MOOREHEAD  
Daily Express Correspondent

Tuesday, August 28, 1945  
Elul 19, 5705. Ramadan 20, 1364.

**THE "softening-up" campaign now being conducted among Jewish refugees in Central Europe to go back to their countries of origin, throws a revealing light on a good many news items which for some time have appeared on that painful subject. The first item of this kind, published several months ago, related to the abortive effort made by the representative of the Inter-Governmental Committee for Refugees in Rome to persuade the Jewish refugees released from Ferramonte and other camps to make their permanent home in Italy and give up the idea of Palestine. The reply of these homeless people to the blandishments of the official representative was a forthright "no," and even the smallness of Palestine on which Sir Clifford Heathcote-Smith dwelt with much gusto failed to dissuade them.**

The "softening-up" appears now to be pursued in all refugee camps in Central Europe by the Inter-Governmental Committee. "Softening-up" is a term with which we have become familiar in the communiqués of the Allied Air Forces. It signifies the breaking down of the morale of an enemy population by concentrated bombing. In the present case, the same psychological effect is to be produced on the battered legions of Bergen-Belsen, Dachau, Buchenwald and the rest, by keeping them in those cruel and sordid surroundings for prolonged periods. The Allied Governments, we are informed, "apparently hope that after a refugee has remained in a camp for a year or two under something less than ideal conditions, he will be ready to listen to suggestions that he return to his country of origin." This intensive "treatment" is to be supplemented by a process of enlightenment on conditions in those countries. The wretched survivor of Bergen-Belsen is to be given "time to learn more about conditions in his country," while the Governments of those countries will have an opportunity "to satisfy their nationals that they can return to their countries with prospects of leading a healthy and normal life."

**No Hope**  
It is not easy, in so far as least as the Jewish inmates of the camps are concerned, to speak of these matters in restrained terms. While the

The first and biggest thing about the new Europe in the first 100 days since V-Day is that there are no epidemics. No such disease as Spanish influenza is expected by the doctors to sweep across the Continent, as it did at the end of the last war. There is hunger and dirt and a pretty general collapse of ordinary everyday morals, but there is now some hope that we will get through the next tough winter without another major catastrophe.

You have to look at Europe as two halves now. A strict division line runs down the middle; on one side Holland, Belgium, France and Italy, on the other side Occupied Germany and her satellites. In addition, there are two islands of neutrality — Spain and Switzerland — so fabulously comfortable that they seem like parts of another planet.

Germany lies quiet as a mouse, scarcely breathing. France and the other liberated democracies are shaken by one political thunderblast after another. In France — and to some extent Holland, Belgium and Italy — you can still go to a bank and draw your money. But then money does not mean much any more. Barter has largely taken its place. And the favourite pastime is to find a job or racket by which you work, not for money, but for something solid and physical. You earn half-a-dozen chickens, for example, and trade them off against a pair of shoes.

**Bits of Paper**

Before you can travel anywhere, or open a shop, or ride a bicycle, or use the long-distance telephone, you have to get a permit. All Europe is being run on these bits of paper now. This is the new paper currency of Europe. Wealth, however, still counts. Many people who have made colossal sums in the black market, or on their estates, have flocked down to the holiday places like Biarritz. With sufficient money and influence you can even reserve a sleeper on the train.

On the whole the French, Belgian and Italian railways have done a good job. Many hundreds of smashed bridges have been restored. Every sizeable town can count on some sort of transport. For the rest it is largely a matter of hanging by the skin of your teeth to a 15 or 20-year-old bus until you get to the next hill. Then you get off and push. There are even one or two civilian air lines opening up. But nothing comparable to the British transport system operates in Europe.

Clothes, perforce, are being cut down to a minimum.

Life in this new Middle Age in Europe really has become a personal and often frantic struggle merely to keep oneself going. The war has profoundly shaken the ordinary European's respect of politicians and governments. Faith and enthusiasm are buried under cynicism and tiredness. In most countries I have been to the resistance movements — which were full of fire — have burned themselves out.

of their solidity) will be the first to drag their way out of this depression. Next — and strangely enough — the Italians, because, without any false suspicions about being a "great nation," they are starting out from rock bottom and defeat has thrown them together. And lastly, Belgium and France, because they feel not so much what they are but what they want to be, and, consequently, are impatient and inflammable and often angry.

Yet De Gaulle seems secure. Unlike in England, there is no alternative to him — no other leader, no other obvious party. He remains more of a symbol than a man to most of the French, even though his stern, lugubrious photograph peers across every post office counter and out of every other snop window.

As far as there is any coherent political platform, Europe is left wing now, Belgium, France, Italy — almost wherever you look it is the same. And so there was much jubilation over Attlee's victory. The people like to see England moving in the direction they have already gone themselves.

Add it all up — what do you get? A gloomy picture, but not, at least, disaster. Now that the crisis of war is past everyone seems to be indulging in a good round bout of old-fashioned nerves, what the French call a "crise de nerfs." It is something that only time will heal.

**Britain in 1945**

The Bishop of Bangor rededicated the sixth-century St. Gwynhoedl Church at Llangwnadl near Pwllheli, restored at a cost of about £1,000.

The Navy's "little ships" — motor torpedo-boats, motor gun-boats, and motor-launches — of the coastal forces fought 780 actions during the European war and sank more than 500 enemy vessels.

"The cargo for this vessel will be taken on board on Thursday," read a notice announcing a new stock of beer outside the Ship Public House at Maidstone, Kent.

**GOING TO MARGATE**

By W. A. BINNS

On August Bank Holiday I got a ticket for Margate. I got a place in the queue at Victoria, and I got on the train. But if that sounds easy...

9.20 a.m. for the 10.38 train seemed ample time but our queue was only moving at the rate of ten yards every five minutes. The most optimistic man in the queue, wearing a bowler hat and with a large Labrador on the end of a long lead, said we would do much better soon.

Shepherded by those very polite railway policemen we advanced slowly along Wilton Road (½ mile from the station) My immediate queue ally, an RAF sergeant, just home

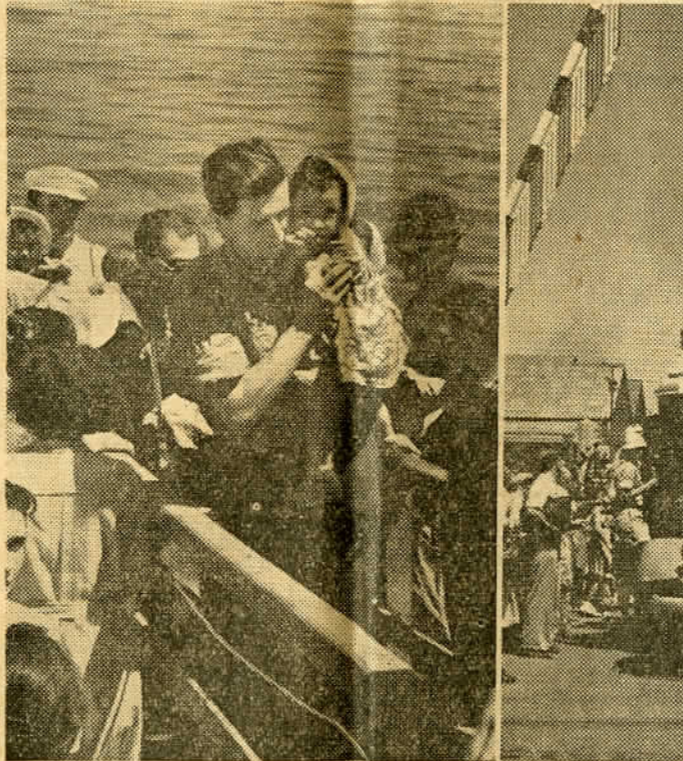
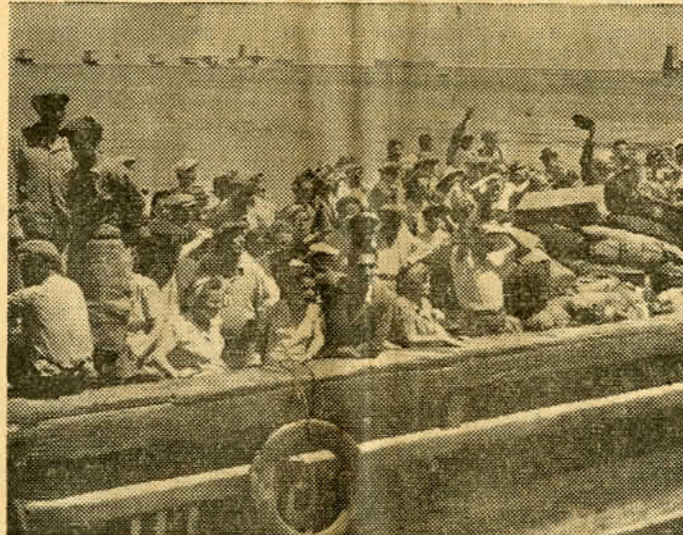
he added. The Bowler-hat said he thought it would get much hotter.

An ice-cream cart proved too much for three gaily frocked girls who exchanged the train queue for a thirst queue. In front of me a woman with a pram and four children was having bother preventing her youngsters following this shamefaced desertion.

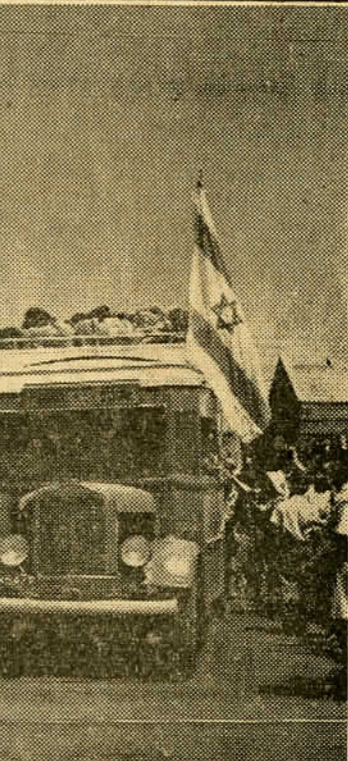
10.4 a.m. Ate my sandwiches. The Bowler Hat said he had a flask of tea too, and that a cup of tea was the best thing for cooling you down. 10.14 a.m. — We rounded a corner and I suddenly caught a glimpse of the platform barrier. It was like the first sight of Cairo's minarets after

spurt for the last lap. We reached the barriers. Then tragedy. Bowler-Hat's dog broke away and careered across the station towards the Brighton section — without its queues. He set off in hot pursuit. 10.30: Through the barriers now and the scramble for seats begins. "Plenty of room in front" shouted an inspector. We all flocked to the front like so many sheep. There was room — in the corridors. 10.40: We're off! No more queues until Margate. One second later: Caught final glimpse of the man with the bowler hat and the large dog at the end of a long lead taking their place at the head of the queue for the next train to Margate...

**Back from Mauritius**



More than a thousand Jewish refugees who were deported to Mauritius after their arrival in this country in 1940, returned to Palestine this week. These photographs were taken on their arrival in Haifa Port, where they were welcomed by representatives of the Yishuv. Palestine Post Photos (L.D.)



**Readers' Letters**

**CORDON SANITAIRE**

The Editor, The Palestine Post  
Sir, — Mr. Zborstyn says (in your issue of August 9) that Mr. Courtney "advocates a policy which would lead to the rebuilding of a "cordon sanitaire" against the U.S.S.R." and that such a policy led to the present war and would certainly lead to another.

He seems to forget that it is the Soviet which is building a "cordon sanitaire" around itself, formed of a chain of states, either already taken by the Soviet, such as Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia half of Finland, half of Poland, Bessarabia, Outer Mongolia (1929), and Chinese Turkistan (1938), or to be taken shortly, such as Adharbayjan, Inner Mongolia, Manchuria, Korea, and the Northwestern part of China now in the hands of the Communists.

And in order to prevent the rest of the world being shocked at the methods by which these states are being, or about to be converted to Communism, the Soviet has very considerably cordoned them off from the rest of the world, lest evil-minded journalists (perhaps Mr. Courtney) might go there and describe all that is implicit in the usual Communist technique, after which the local Soviet Commissar will hold a plebiscite for union with Russia.

And doubtless Mr. Zborstyn will call it "Liberation" and say: "There are the figures — 96, or 97 or 99 per cent have voted for union with the Soviet, so what more is there to be said?"

Your, etc.  
K.A.C. CRESWELL  
Jerusalem, Aug. 22.

**BUS PROPOSAL**

The Editor, The Palestine Post  
Sir, — Our attention has been drawn to the letter published in your issue of August 15 concerning bus services for King George Avenue.

We regret that we cannot accept Dr. Jaeckel's proposal since the great majority of the passengers on No. 7 and 8 routes do not travel to the part of King George Avenue which lies between the junction of Julian's Way and Keen Kayemeth Street.

Route No. 31, meeting arriving trains, does run along the whole of King George Avenue, but there is not a single instance on record of a passenger using the above-mentioned part of the road.

Yours, etc.  
A.D. LICHTMAN  
For "HAMEKASHER"  
Jerusalem, Aug. 26.

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**Men and Things**

THE United States Army quadrupled the number of language students at the Chinese Language School of Yale University stretching the teaching task beyond the endurance of the 13 teachers. "So," said Dr. George A. Kennedy, director of the school, "we had to mechanize."

Result of the mechanization is an "academically revolutionary" talking machine which uses thin plastic records, at a cost of only nine cents, to take thirty minutes of dictation, and then replays them, giving the Army students a transcribed lecture.

THE records can be played up to 100 times. They bend, bounce, and can be filed without danger of scratching. Thus a student can take the record into one of eight "listening rooms" in the basement of the school, each equipped with start-stop and back space pedals, and hear his instructor's lecture over and over again.

"In four months," said Dr. Kennedy, "we teach the men the equivalent of four years of conversational Chinese."

DIOGENES

**IN MEMORIAM:  
RODA RODA**

Roda-Roda, who died recently in the U.S.A., belonged to a past age, in which one could publish books with a thousand and one amusing stories of the Balkans. Those were the days of the Austro-Hungarian Empire, with its curious medley of people — Albanians, Serbs and Croats, Moslems, Christians, Jews and many others. In Vienna, Prague and Budapest people loved to read tales all told in the first person.

As an officer in the Imperial Army, Roda-Roda mixed with all the subject peoples of the Hapsburgs and always managed to convey the impression that his sole occupation consisted in meeting strange types in Durazzo, Cetinje and other dark corners of the Empire and listen to their outlandish tales.

He was a brilliant writer. One of his plays, "The Field-Marshal's Hill," ran for years over all the theatres in Central Europe.

Tall, every inch an actor, he had a striking appearance. He always wore a monocle and — a red waistcoat, even with tails. He was a highly popular lecturer and filled the largest halls in Vienna, Prague and Berlin with ease.

When Hitler marched into Vienna in 1938, Roda-Roda emigrated to the U.S.A. The announcement of his death will recall the "Last Austrian Cavalier" to tens of thousands.

MANDO

**The Sea Calls ....**

but the burning rays of the sun are a danger to your skin and to your health. Before sunbathing, apply a protective film of "VELVETA" all-purpose cream. It prevents sunburn and promotes a beautiful tan.

"VELVETA" is a "SHEMEN" product. (Advt.)



enthusiasm are buried under cynicism and tiredness. In most countries I have been to the resistance movements — which were full of fire — have burned themselves out.

Nor is the position very different in other countries. There have been similar excesses in Hungary. According to a report just received from a war correspondent in Budapest, the confidence of the Jewish community in their future in that country has been utterly shattered. The overwhelming desire of most Hungarian Jews, we are told, is to emigrate to Palestine. Such indeed, as recently admitted with pained surprise in the London press, is the desire of the bulk of the Jewish survivors in Europe. This is an ironic comment upon the assurances of a "healthy and normal life" which the Inter-Governmental Committee is holding out to these unfortunates in order to induce them to return to their previous homes, and upon the truly incredible effort to force German citizenship upon them.

**QUISLING UNWELL**  
OSLO, Monday (R). — Quisling's trial will not be resumed before Wednesday, according to the latest available information, as he is not feeling well after his medical examination at the week-end. He was X-rayed on Saturday and Sunday to establish whether he was suffering from a tumour of the brain or similar disease which might have altered his mental outlook. Spinal tests were also carried out.

It was thought that although well-known doctors and psychiatrists had examined Quisling last week and declared him perfectly sane, he might be suffering from some disease that would account for the difference between his character in youth and early manhood and his subsequent actions and utterances.

Order of Recovery  
I would hazard the prediction that the Dutch (because

of their position in the East)

## AT RANDOM

**THE** reports on higher education in the colonies by the Asquith and Elliot Committees which were appointed in 1943 have just been published. They point out, according to "The Times", that up to the present there have been in the whole Empire only four institutions of full university status: in Malta, Jerusalem, Hong Kong and Ceylon.

Plans for new universities have been drawn up from which we learn, among other things, that the proposed scheme for the West Indies would involve a capital cost of £1,130,000, an endowment of £500,000, and a recurring cost of £130,000. It will be interesting to study these reports in full, if only for information about Government grants to the four existing universities.

### HISTORIAN

**PROFESSOR** Richard Koebner who will be 60 tomorrow, was born and educated in Germany, where he became Professor of the History of Economics and of English History at the University of Breslau. In 1934 he was invited to join the academic staff of the Hebrew University where he holds the Chair of History. Prof. Koebner is an internationally acknowledged authority on British and Polish history, as well as on the origins of European society and on political theories. His outstanding contribution to the Cambridge Economic History has earned him general praise. In spite of his learning and his attainments, both as author and teacher, Prof.

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polite railway policemen we advanced slowly along Wilton Road (3 mile from the station) My immediate queue ally, an RAF sergeant, just home from Italy, said that was his ninth queue ordeal in his first five days' leave. "But it's much cooler here than Naples,"

Koebner is a very unassuming man. But he is a true representative of the great tradition of German Universities, that admirable blend of responsible scholarship and academic liberty, a tradition which broke down ignominiously in 1933.

### BURNING ISSUE

**THE** report in *The Palestine Post* on the burning of discarded currency notes informed us that the Deputy Director of Education is the permanent chairman of the Board of Destruction. At first sight one might wonder what the Education Department may have to do with the affairs of the Currency Board. Surely not because "instruction" and "destruction" are, linguistically, close relations. The true reason probably is that those responsible for education should always be faced with the fact that if money is subject to destruction, certain other values might deserve a similar fate; or that the melancholy sight of the smouldering notes might turn the onlooker's mind to reflections on the fair disposal of the surviving currency.

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a.m. — We rounded a corner and I suddenly caught a glimpse of the platform barrier. It was like the first sight of Cairo's minarets after months of slogging in the desert. "I told you so" — this from the bowler-hatted Optimist. 10.20: A surprising

### SARTOR RESARTUS

**MUCH** is being written about the import of consumer goods, but sometimes you get enlightening (and, I hope, correct) information in the market itself. When I applied to my old-established tailor for a priority on English material once it arrives, he sadly observed that this precious article is already being imported in considerable quantities, priced from £1 to £140 a yard. Yet, on arrival at Haifa, the goods are "transhipped" to their destination in Trans-Jordan and Iraq from where they promptly find their way back to Palestine, to be sold on the black market at LP5 a yard. The "risks of transport" are allegedly covered by an insurance company for the modest premium of 20 percent ad valorem. So much for the tale of the tailor whom I have known for many years as a serious and honest man. Is it "tailor's news" only? *INTERIM*

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**KESHET**  
CLEANS & DYES

at Margate. A friendly porter said I might get a beer at the Station Hotel if I hurried, but I decided I was too hungry... Elbowed my way along

**The Joys of Margate**  
Settled down on half a suitcase, wedged between a stout lady, with two small children on her knee, and a man in Scoutmaster's uniform, who offered me a copy of "The Times" for relaxation. Very hot, and the window refused to come down. Stout lady took off both shoes and stockings. 12.15: Excited children threw the stout lady's shoes through window, which Scoutmaster had finally opened, with the aid of the traditional knife.

My train was late arriving at Margate. A friendly porter said I might get a beer at the Station Hotel if I hurried, but I decided I was too hungry... Elbowed my way along

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**KESHET**  
CLEANS & DYES

triumphantly. He declared: "Only queued for 55 minutes for a sandwich for Juno."  
3.30. — Left Bowler-hat joining first tea queue. Fought for telephone box. Rang up wife in London to say I was coming home. She promised to leave some supper out for me.  
4.20. — Joined station queue for London train.  
5.15. — Boarded train. Claimed two feet of space at end of corridor. No suitcase-seating accommodation in sight. Bored youth in flannels says train stops at every station to Victoria, and sometimes you have to change at Chatham. Decide to spend next Bank Holiday with wife in garden...

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20 CIGARETTES GROSSES PLAQUES  
20 cigarettes 100 mils

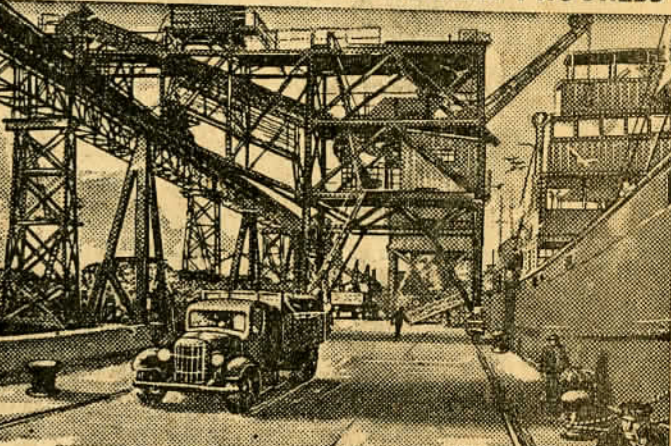
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