

DIES AT 58; WILL ELECT ASSOR TODAY

Assembly Expected
n. Inonu, Former
as President

ES IN MOURNING

Transition to New
Unity Is Stressed
of Founder

BY THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Turkey, Nov. 10.—President and crew of Turkey, died today at the "Palace at the" had survived three weeks in battle and assassination attempts. to cirrhosis of the

l that General Ismet Premier and Presi's comrade-in-arms tomorrow morning can People's party to dictator-soldier, hero nation.

announcing the death signed by eight doc-ent's general condit-ty of which was an-ulletin published last adily worse. On Nov. 05 A. M., our great p coma, breathed his

es after his death former aide and one nt's closest friends, attempted suicide by le" was seriously

days at Bedside

the night All Fethi ssador to London, r and his adopted h Gueukschein Ho-er a famous airwo-1 near the bedside. ation of the Presi-ame at 11:30 A. M., oined that the flag- t buildings were at the flags of ships in- re at half-mast, and hops and houses ex- signs of mourning.

ver, the authorities withdrawal of flags n government build- h the flags were at appearance of so ave the impression was en fete. All entertainment were intoxicants will be until further notice. ent's communiqué is-

BRITAIN WILL SPEND HUGE SUM TO PUSH AIR ARMING PLANS

£200,000,000 Will Go to Build Up Force Next Year—5,000 to 6,000 Planes Ordered

EDEN ASKS BIG REFORMS

Plea for Reorganization of National Life Is Viewed as a Bid for Power

By FERDINAND KUHN Jr.

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK TIMES.
LONDON, Nov. 10.—The British Government will spend £200,000,000 on its Air Force in the next financial year, Air Minister Sir Kingsley Wood told the House of Commons today. This will be a 75 per cent increase over the budget estimate of £120,000,000 for the present financial year which ends next March 31.

The new figure does not include a vast additional expenditure upon civilian defenses and anti-aircraft equipment, which the government has already promised without revealing the amount of money needed.

Sir Kingsley also announced that Britain's first-line air strength would be increased by 30 per cent over the present program, which provides for 2,750 first-line planes for home defense, 500 for defense of the empire and an unspecified number of reserves by March, 1940. Without giving away the secret of the reserve strength, Sir Kingsley told the House that fighting planes "now on order or to be ordered" number between five and six thousand.

Intensity Is Indicated

This was at least some indication of the intensity of the British rearmament program six weeks after Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain predicted "peace in our time" as a result of the Munich agreement.

Employment in aircraft factories, said Sir Kingsley, has jumped 15 per cent in two months and many factories are now working double shifts. He surprised the House by disclosing that 3,500 concerns were engaged on sub-contracting work for aircraft production at the present time.

The output of planes in October, he said, was 50 per cent above that in May and by next May would be three times the figure of last Spring. But he did not give a hint as to how British production or British strength at the moment compared with Germany's. Instead, he disclaimed any intention of a race with Germany, and he did not mention Earl Baldwin's famous

NAZIS SMASH, LOOT AND BURN JEWISH SHOPS AND TEMPLES UNTIL GOEBBELS CALLS HALT

All Vienna's Synagogues Attacked; Fires and Bombs Wreck 18 of 21

Jews Are Beaten, Furniture and Goods Flung From Homes and Shops — 15,000 Are Jailed During Day—20 Are Suicides

Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

VIENNA, Nov. 10.—In a surge of revenge for the murder of a German diplomat in Paris by a young Polish Jew, all Vienna's twenty-one synagogues were attacked today and eighteen were wholly or partly destroyed by fires and bomb explosions.

Anti-Jewish activities under the direction of Storm Troopers and Nazi party members in uniform began early this morning. In the earlier stages, Jews were attacked and beaten. Many Jews awaiting admittance to the British Consulate-General were arrested, and according to reliable reports others who stood in line before the United States Consulate were severely beaten and also arrested.

Apartments were raided and searched and gradually some 15,000 arrested Jews were assembled at police stations. Some were released during the day. Tonight arrests were continuing.

Many of those arrested were sent to prisons or concentration camps in buses. Mobs of raiders penetrated Jewish residences and shops, flinging furniture and merchandise from the windows and destroying wantonly.

In their panic and misery about fifty Jews, men and women, were

reported to have attempted suicide; about twenty succeeded.

Scores of bombs were placed in synagogues, blowing out windows and in many cases damaging walls. Floors that had been soaked with kerosene readily caught fire.

Fire brigades were summoned to fight fires in eighteen synagogues, and the fire engines remained in their neighborhood all day. Two of the synagogues were not being used for religious purposes.

Those wholly or partly destroyed were the synagogues in Schiffmarts-gasse, Steingasse, Muellnergasse, Neue Welt-Gasse, Tempelgasse, Franz Hochedlinger-Gasse, Stumpergasse, Unter Viadukt-Gasse, Huber-Gasse, Schmalzhofgasse, Siebenbrunnengasse, Kluckegasse, Turnergasse, Neudeggergasse, Palmnitengasse, Schmelzgasse, Schopenhauerstrasse and Humboldt-platz.

At 9 A. M. the first fires broke out in the Hernals and Hietzinger synagogues. The Hietzinger synagogue, which was in Moorish style and was the largest and finest synagogue in Vienna, was gutted.

At 11:30 A. M. several explosions took place in the Second District, and a number of synagogues were

Continued on Page Two

BANDS ROVE CITIES

Thousands Arrested for 'Protection' as Gangs Avenge Paris Death

EXPULSIONS ARE IN VIEW

Plunderers Trail Wreckers in Berlin—Police Stand Idle—Two Deaths Reported

By OTTO D. TOLISCHUS

Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES.
BERLIN, Nov. 10.—A wave of destruction looting and incendiarism unparalleled in Germany since the Thirty Years War and in Europe generally since the Bolshevik revolution, swept over Great Germany today as National Socialist cohorts took vengeance on Jewish shops, offices and synagogues for the murder by a young Polish Jew of Ernst vom Rath, third secretary of the German Embassy in Paris.

Beginning systematically in the early morning hours in almost every town and city in the country, the wrecking, looting and burning continued all day. Huge but mostly silent crowds looked on and the police confined themselves to regulating traffic and making wholesale arrests of Jews "for their own protection."

All day the main shopping districts as well as the side streets of Berlin and innumerable other places resounded to the shattering of shop windows falling to the pavement, the dull thuds of furniture and fittings being pounded to pieces and the clamor of fire brigades rushing to burning shops and synagogues. Although shop fires were quickly extinguished, synagogue fires were merely kept from spreading to adjoining buildings.

Two Deaths Reported

As far as could be ascertained the violence was mainly confined to property. Although individuals were beaten; reports so far tell of the death of only two persons—a Jew in Polzin, Pomerania, and another in Bunzdorf.

In extent, intensity and total damage, however, the day's outbreaks exceeded even those of the 1918 revolution.

BATISTA SEES HULL AND TOURS CAPITAL

Tells Press Cuba Will Soon Adopt a Constitution and Elect a President

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10.—Cuba will shortly proceed with the adoption of a permanent Constitution and the election of a constitutional President "in accordance with the principles of a free people," Colo-

ITALY INTENSIFIES CURBS UPON JEWS

Cabinet Decrees Exclude Them From Official Employment, Limit Property Holdings

By ARNALDO CORTESI

Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES.
ROME, Nov. 10.—The Italian Cabinet met again today under Premier Benito Mussolini's chairmanship and approved two important decrees in which the restric-